



207

M. O. शास्त्र  
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
मन संवादप  
MINISTRY OF MINES  
गोपनीय मुख्य मंत्री  
INDIAN BUREAU OF MINES

मुद्रित - XXXV  
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एकां विधवां और श्री- न संरक्षण प्रभाग (संघ अंडा)  
Mines Control & Conservation of  
Minerals Division (Central Zone)

(10)

\* CAL/KJ/Re&Min/MP-514

लिखा १५ /३/९८.  
Dated, the

To,

Dr. Sarojini Pradhan  
AC-Talukda Basar  
D.O./District Cuttack, 753009. (Orissa)

Sub: Approval of mining plan for grant of lease, submitted under Rule 22 of Mineral Concession Rules, 1960, for Sidhomatha Iron & Manganese Deposit over an area of 94.259 Hects in Keonjhar District, Orissa State.

Re: 1) Your letter No. 1) Nil dated 6.8.97  
2) Nil dated 26.11.97  
3) Nil dated 27.2.98

2) Our letter No. 1) CAL/KJ/Re & Mn/MP-514, dated 15/2/97  
2) CAL/KJ/Re & Mn/MP-514, dated 11/2/98

SIR,

In exercise of the powers conferred by the clause (b) of sub-section (2) of section 5 of the Mines & Minerals (Regulation & Development) Act, 1957 read with Government of Indian Order No. S.O.445(E) dated 21.4.1987, I hereby approve the above said mining plan. This approval is subject to the following conditions:

- 1) That the mining plan is approved without prejudice to any other laws applicable to the mine/area from time to time whether made by the Central Govt., State Govt., or any other authority;
- 2) That this approval of the mining plan does not in any way imply the approval of the Government in terms of any other provisions of the Mines & Minerals (Regulation & Development) Act, 1957 or the Minerals Concession Rules 1960, or any other law including Forest (Conservation) Act 1980, Environment Protection Act, 1986 and the rules made thereunder;
- 3) That the mining plan is approved without prejudice to any other order or direction from any court of competent jurisdiction.
- 4) Your attention is invited to the Supreme Court Interim order in W.P.(C). No.202, dated 12.12.96 for compliance. The approval of mining plan is therefore issued without prejudice to and is subject to the said directions of the Supreme Court as applicable.

Yours faithfully,

(R. L. Singh)  
(D.K. Singh)  
Controller of Mines (C)

Encd: Two copies of approved  
mining plan

For DR. SAROJINI PRADHAN

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MINING PLAN  
ON

SIDHAMATH MANGANESE & IRON ORE DEPOSIT  
OVER 232.92 ACRES OR 94.269 HECTARES  
IN SIDHAMATH R.F. UNDER CHAMPUA  
SUB-DIVISION OF KEONJHAR DISTRICT,  
ORISSA.



( UNDER RULE-22 OF MCR 1980, Amendment 1987 )

NOVEMBER - 1997

सर्वान्वयन  
VIDE LETTER No.

OR/193/Fex Min/MP-5/14  
dated 18/3/98

dated 18/3/98

M/S DR. SAROJINI PRADHAN  
Mining Lessee

सर्वान्वयन  
APPROVED

GEOMIN CONSULTANTS (PVT.) LTD.  
Geological & Mining Consultants,  
( Regd No. - RQP/CAL/167/02-B )  
301, Kharavela Nagar, Bhubaneswar-751001.

W.D.

N.V. Geomin Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants

Dr. S. Pradhan,  
Mining Lease

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S. S. S. S.

*[Signature]*  
Authorised Signatory  
N.V. GEOMIN CONSULTANTS (P) LTD.  
Regd. No. H.C.R.G. 15/15/2000

M/s. Geomin Consultants IP Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Pritham.  
Mining Lessee

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Pvt. Limited Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Pradhan  
Managing Director

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*[Signature]*  
AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY  
SRI SURESH CONSULTANTS (P) LTD.  
Regd. Off. NOIDA-201301

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M/s. Meenakshi Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants

Mr. S. Pradhan  
Mining Lessor

LIST OF ATTACHMENTS

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EX-28

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**MINE PLATE IRON & MAGNETIC MANGANESE AND IRON ORE DEPOSIT OVER 202.92  
ACRES OR 94.75 HECTARES IN CHAMPAUR R.P. UNDER CHAMPAUR  
SUB-DIVISION OF NEONTHAR DISTRICT, ORISSA.**

**M/s. Geomin Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.**

**Dr. G. Pradhan  
Mining Lessee**

**1.0 INTRODUCTION**

**1.1** The development and industrial growth of any country depends to a great extent on the availability of mineral resources of economic importance. Amongst the major economic minerals, iron and manganese are occupied the top most place due to its varied uses in producing quality steel. Ferro-manganese is an important raw material in steel industry. It is also used in the manufacture of pig iron, sponge iron and other ferro-alloys products.

**1.2** Amongst the important iron and manganese ore deposits of India, deposits of Deccan plateau belt occupies a major place due to its quality. Most of the economic deposits in this belt are associated with the Banded Iron Formation of Kotas group of rocks, more commonly known as Bainsi-Gonjham-Bangabheri belt of iron ore group. These deposits are being exploited diagnostically by a number of organisations, both in government as well as private sector.

*R. Chakraborty*  
Executive Director  
Geological & Mining  
Consultants (P) Ltd.

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*Sarkar*

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Geological & Mining Consultants.

DR. S. Pradhan,  
Mining Leasee

1.3 The mining lease area under reference is a part of Sodhausti reserved forest and is located within Champa Sub-division, district: Keonjhar, Orissa. The lease area comprises of 74.252 hect. or 183.92 acres and falls in S.L. No. of India Toposheet No: 73 F/8, between the latitudes 22° 0' 42" N to 22° 1' 30" N and longitudes 85° 21' 01" E to 85° 21' 56" E.

1.4 Besides, the lease area under consideration, the Lessee, M/S Dr. S. Pradhan, holds other leases as mentioned below.

Sl.No.	Name of the area	District	M.L./P.L. Mine/est.	Area (in hecta)
1.	Sukita	Keonjhar	M.L.	Iron 24.75
2.	Inganjharan	Keonjhar	M.L.	Iron & manganese 10.70
3.	Baitaranji	Keonjhar	M.L.	Iron 52.692
4.	Kukra	Keonjhar	M.L.	Limestone 586.50 & dolomite

1.5 The lease area is virgin and hence no exploratory work has been carried out so far. As numerous steel plants are proposed in the State of Orissa, the one due to be located here got tremendous popularity for its location in Orissa Industrial belt.

DR. S. PRADHAN  
MINE LEASSEE  
M.G.D.I.L., CHAMPA, ORISSA

SP

M/s. Genie Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Pradhan  
Mining Lettce

1.6 The lease has been granted over 640 acres via state Mining & Geology Department, letter no 6151/MG dated 5-6-1984. Subsequently 170.510 hectares has been surrendered by the lessor from the total granted area of 640 acres. Accordingly the mining plan is prepared over the retained area of 23.210 <sup>acres</sup> <sup>of 61.28</sup> ha's under rule 22 of MGR-1966 (Amended-1987) - Annexure I G.M.L.

COPY

Government of Orissa  
Mining & Geology Department

Proceeding

No. 6507 / M.G. Dhanbadswar - dt. 20.6.84.  
TII(A)10, 6/84

**Sub:** Grant of Mining Lease in the district of Keonjhar.

**Reads:** Application presented on 15.5.70 by Dr. Sarojini Pradhan for grant of a Mining Lease for Iron & Manganese over an area of 1277.50 acres in Sidhamatha area in the district of Keonjhar.

**Order:**

Whereas Dr. Sarojini Pradhan has applied to the State Government for grant of a Mining Lease by her application no. above;

Whereas the mineral in the land in respect of which the mining lease has been applied for belongs to Government and the same is at their disposal;

Whereas the applicant holds a valid Certificate of Approval from the State Government;

Whereas the applicant being an individual is a citizen of India;

Whereas the applicant by himself or with any person joint in interest with him does not in respect of Iron & Manganese or related group of minerals held such area in the State as with the area over which the mining lease has now been asked for will exceed ten square kms. in the aggregate;

Whereas the Government of India have conveyed their approval to the grant of Mining Lease under section 5(2) of the Mines & Minerals (Regulation & Development) Act, 1957 and also in exercise of the powers conferred by Section 30 of the said Act, directed the State Government to take into consideration this application and pass order thereon;

Whereas the party was also asked in Mining & Geology Department letter No. MG/1/HM. dt. 4.6.84 to accept the terms and conditions under which the Mining Lease was proposed to be granted and the party in his letter No. SP/ML-50/30/84 dt. 11.6.84 accepted these conditions;

Therefore, the State Government are hereby pleased to order that a Mining Lease in respect of the land over the Southern half of 1277.50 acres of the above noted area granted to Dr. Sarojini Pradhan subject to the conditions laid down in the State Government letter MG/1/HM dt. 4.6.84. The party should comply with all the terms and conditions including furnishing of a surveyed map and description within three months from the date of this order to the Collector, Cuttack.

By Order of the Governor -  
P.C.Nayak  
Additional Secretary to Government

217.

110-51  
110-28

Government of Orissa  
Department of Steel & Mines

No. 10924 / Mr. Bhubaneswar, the  
III(A)SM-62/95.

19.10.95.

From: Shri N. Mohanty  
Deputy Secretary to Government

To The Legal Representative of  
Late Dr. Sarojini Pradhan  
At/P.O: Telenga Bazar,  
Cuttack  
Dist: Cuttack

Sub: Grant of M.L. for Iron/Manganese ores over an area of  
640 Acres in village Sidhamath R.F. of Keonjhar  
District in favour of Dr. Sarojini Pradhan.  
thereof.

Ref: Grant Proceeding No. 6507 dt. 20.6.84.

Sir,  
I am directed to invite a reference to your letter  
No. SP/ML-50/1434/95 dt. 7.9.95 or the subject mentioned above and  
to intimate that your proposal for surrender of 170.510 Hects.  
area from total granted area of 640 Acres for Iron/Manganese  
Ore in village Sidhamath R.F. of Keonjhar district is accepted.

You are therefore advised to initiate the proposal for  
dereservation of forest lands included in the retained area over  
94.259 Hects. vigorously & furnish approved mining plan over the  
revised area within a period of 6 months positively. You are further  
advised to furnish revised map over the retained area to the  
Collector, Keonjhar/Director of Mining and Geology for reference  
and further action.

Yours faithfully,

Sd/-19.10.95  
Deputy Secretary to Government

Attno. No. /Mr. Bhubaneswar, the

Copy forwarded to the Director of Mining, the  
Orissa, Bhubaneswar/Collector, Keonjhar for information and necessary  
action.

Deputy Secretary to Government

M/s. Geomin Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Pradhan.  
Mining Lease

**2.4 GENERAL**

**2.1 Name of the Applicant with complete address**

M/s Dr. Sarojini Pradhan  
At/P.O. Telenga Bazar  
Cuttack  
Tel: 0671-618742/618414

**2.2 Status of the Lessee**

**List of Partners**

1. Dr. R.R. Pradhan, Telenga Bazar, Cuttack
2. Mr. S.S. Pradhan, -do-
3. Mr. S.N. Pradhan, -do-
4. Mr. S. Pradhan, -do-
5. Mr. S.J. Pradhan, -do-

All partners shall remain faithful to each other and each legal heir shall be authorized to sign and receive cheques, drafts or other papers on behalf of the firm. The shares of the partners, in both profit and loss, are equal.

**2.3 Mineral or minerals which the lessee intends to mine**

Iron and Manganese ore.

**2.4 Name, address and registration number of the recognised company who prepared the mining plan**

The mining plan has been prepared by M/s Geomin Consultants (P) Ltd., who has been recognised by Indian Bureau of Mines, Govt. of India.

ATMOSPHERIC EXPLORATION  
M/S GEOMIN CONSULTANTS (P) LTD,  
Plot No. 107/11/167/2-A-II

M/s. Geomin Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Pradhan,  
Mining Lessee

The name & address of the key persons involved in preparing  
the plan are as follows:

M/s Geomin Consultants (P) Ltd.  
301, Bhadravila Nagar  
Bhubaneswar - 751 001  
Tel: 0674-462080  
Fax: 0674-460687  
Regd. Nat. RGN/ACR/167/97-B  
Date of Registration: 10.08.1992  
Renewal upto: 10.08.1998.

**Key Persons involved**

1. Dr. S.K. Sarangi
2. Mr. H.S. Sarangi
3. Mr. D. Gouda

**2.5 Name and address of the prospecting Agency:**

M/s. Dr. Sarojini Pradhan,  
At : Telanga Bazar  
P.O/Dist : Cuttack (Orissa)

**2.6 Details of the Area:**

**2.6.1** The lease covers an area of 94.259 hectare or 233.85 acres  
bounded by latitudes 22° 0' 42" - 22° 1' 28" N and longitudes 85° 21' 05" -  
85° 21' 56" E in Survey of India Toposheet No. 73 1/6.

**2.6.2 The details of the lands covered in the area:**

District/ State	Taluk	Village	Rasta No./ Hut. No., Block, Range	Area in hect.	Ownership of occupancy
Keonjhar, ORISSA	Bardil	-	Forest division Keonjhar, Forest range, Chapta	94.259	Sidhaath Reserve Forest.



2.7 Period for which the mining lease is required

The mining lease has been granted on 5-6-1984 and will be valid till the expiry of the lease.

2.8 Infrastructure

2.8.1 The said lease area of M/s Dr. Sarojini Pradhan is located at a distance of about 10.5 Kms. from Barbil, on Barbil-Rourkela State Highway No: 10 and is about 7 Kms. southwest of Boudhahji junction where the road for Joda, Barbil and Rourkela meets. Joda township is located at a distance of 10.5 Kms. from the lease area. Barbil is well communicated by road rail & road network. It is about 100 Kms. from Bhubaneswar via Keonjhar, the district headquarters and about 140 Kms. from Rourkela Barbil can also be approached from Tatanagar via Chilbasa by rail. On a welfare scheme, a helipad was made by the State Government to engage the local labourers expecting its future additional use. The said helipad has not been used till now by the Government or any other department. Barbil railway is on the Baragada-Bolangi branch of South Eastern Railway. Nearest port facilities are available at Paradip on the eastern coast of India at a distance of 350 Kms. from Barbil.

S. S. Jacobs Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Pradhan,  
Mining Leasee

- 2.8.2 Primary level education is available near by village in Tanda. Dispensary and High school level of education facility is available at OMC's Surendra colony at a distance of 8.5 Kms. from the lease area. Hospital and college level education facility is available at Berhampur Jeds, located at a distance of 13 Kms. west of the area. The nearest weekly market is at Bhadrakali at a distance of 8 Kms. Other facilities like Banks, Telecommunication, Banking etc. are available at Jeds & Berhampur.
- 2.8.3 The nearest consuming industries are Rourkela Steel Plant, (ESBL) Maligaon Iron Works (INDI), IITIATATA Sponge Iron Plant (TISCO) at Bilsipada and Orissa Sponge Iron Plant (OSIL) at Pilyspanga. Besides, numerous miniature pig iron plants, Steel Plants and other allied industries are proposed to be set up in the vicinity during near future.
- 2.8.4 Karo River which constitutes the main drainage of the area,  
flows due north at a distance of 4 Kms. west of the lease  
area. Umangas Kundra Hala, a stretch of the main Daityanati  
River flows due north east at a distance of 3 Kms. east of  
the leasehold. Daityanati River is flowing due north east in  
direction at an average distance of 12 Kms. in the direction  
of lease area. Seasonal water runoff in all directions from  
the lease area assist in saturation of the Shallowest aquifer.

w.e. Dennis Consultants Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Pradhan.  
Mining Engineer

TABLE - I

## BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

The granted M.L. area is in favour of w.e. Dr. S. Pradhan has an area extent of 232.92 acres or 94.259 hectare for Iron and Magnetised ore in Sidhamatha R.F. under Chaspur Sub-division of Ranchi district.

## Starting point

Starting point 'A' is situated with a magnetic bearing of 90° 00' and 260° 00' and for the distance of 320 feet or 97.536 meters and 452 $\frac{1}{2}$  feet or 137.871 meters respectively from the G.T.S. 84° in Sidhamatha pahar. From the starting point 'A', the boundary line moves as per the details given below.

Station	Magnetic bearing	Interior angle	Distance in feet	Distance in meter	Remarks
A	90° 00'	0°	5274	1607.51	
B		57° 00'	379	115.32	
C		213° 55'	1500	457.63	
D		07° 05'	5179	1570.56	
E		69° 31'	2644	805.89	
C/20		110° 29'			

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**3. GEOLOGY AND RESERVE****3.1 PHYSIOGRAPHY**

The area is marked by a hilly terrain having highest altitude of 808 mtrs. and lowest altitude of 562 mtrs. above mean sea level. The trend of the hill is due NE - SW. The highest altitude point is located at the central portion of the hilly terrain and the lowest altitude point is situated at the North-West corner of the lease area. The calculated average gradient is approximately 1 in 3. As the lease area is surrounding the hill, the slope is due all directions from the center. No perennial streams flow within the lease area. However, numerous streams fan out from the lease in all directions. The whole area is covered by dense mixed jungle comprising mainly of sal. The area forms a part of the Sidhpurath Reserved Forest and there is no village or hamlet within the lease area. 'Tando' village is situated 2.5 kms. north of the lease boundary. Adjacent TISCO colony is at a distance of 1 km. South East of the lease area.



### 3.2 Geology

#### 3.2.1 Regional Geology

The lease area forms a part of the western flank of the eastern limb of the Horse-shoe shaped Singhbhum-Danki-Kenjhar iron ore belt. Geologically the terrain forms a part of the oldest metasedimentary formations representing the pre-cambrian iron ore group.

The major lithounits identified in the region are schists, tuffs, phyllites, shales, banded iron formation comprising of Banded Hematite Jasper (BHJ) and Banded Hematite Quartzite (BHQ) with traces, at some places of lateritic manganese ores.

#### 3.2.2 Regional Stratigraphy

The pre-cambrian rocks of this region were first mapped by Jones in 1934 and then was subsequently modified by Dunn in 1940. Later on extensive work has been done in this region by a host of workers. The regional stratigraphy of the area based on earlier workers can be framed as follows.

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<u>Kolba Group</u>	Sandstone, Conglomerate - Breccia Unconformity
Mixed facies formation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Basic Lava, tufts and tuffites of volcanic facies.</li> <li>- Iron, Manganese, lenses of iron formation, chert, small dolomite of chemical facies.</li> <li>- Minor lenses of sandy and salty shales of clastic facies.</li> </ul>
Banded shale formation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Banded shale</li> <li>Black shale</li> </ul>
<u>Koing Group</u>	
Banded Iron formation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Black shale-chert</li> <li>Finely banded Jaspillite (BHJ)</li> <li>Coarsely banded Jaspillite (SHJ)</li> </ul>
Volcanic formation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tuffaceous shale</li> <li>Basic Lava</li> </ul>
Basal Sandstone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Gritty sandstone, quartzite.</li> <li>Conglomeratic at places with interbedded lava at top.</li> </ul>
Unconformity	

Singhbhum granite with enclaves of older metabasic and meta sedimentary rocks.

### 3.2.1.3 Regional Structural Set-up

The structural set-up of the entire area is ~~is~~ folded plunging synform, with its southern closure containing comparatively open synclines plunging gently towards NNE. The effects of the structural deformation in the area are manifested as different linear and planar features in the associated litho-assemblage of this Henry-type belt.

The rocks of the area have been affected by three sets of folds of which the effects of first generation folding (F-1) are rarely preserved. Identifiable in localised zones within this E-W (F-1) fold which is superimposed by another set of N-S (F-2) folds developing ENE - WSW trending axial planes. These folds plunge to the ENE as well as NW at approximately steep angles. This superposed folding has resulted in formation of a number of domes and basin structures in the area. The older rocks are exposed in the domes while the younger rocks preserve the younger stratigraphy. The effect of the third generation of folding (F-3) is limited to the younger rocks and has resulted in the development of low angle planes. Macroscopic folds of upright or slightly inclined axes are observed mostly in the E-W and rarely NW trended in the bedded shale formations. Several large and minor faults are also observed resulting in three dimensional discontinuity of the lithosomes.

### 3.1.2 Geology of the Target Area

The area is situated in the northern part of the Dharwar Block in the north of the Nandur-Shivayagede dome. It lies in Sangameswaranagar-Sundarganj district of Bihar. The rock is unmetased with the later metamorphism. In the area, the main lithosomes mapped in this area are the bedded shale formation with intercalated bands of sand

Hematite Jasper and Banded Hematite Quartzite, Lateritic rock bearing manganese ore, phyllites and float iron ore. The entire lease area has been more or less covered by lateritic soil. The lithostrata of Banded Iron Formation usually trend in a NNE-SSW direction with dips varying from 35° to 40° in NW direction. Based on the field studies the lithostratigraphy of the area is as follows:

Iron Ore Group	Soil & Alluvium Ferruginous and non-sulfidic Laterite. Float Iron Ore Insitu Iron Ore Banded Hematite Jasper/ Quartzite.
----------------	--

Within the lease area float iron ore are concentrated mainly around the seasonal malam within the Insitu Iron Ore which lies towards North Eastern side of the lease area. Whereas the South Western side has been covered with manganese ore bearing lateritic rocks. The south western side of the lease area is covered with shale and phyllites.

### 3.2.3 Ore Occurrence

#### 3.2.3.1 Occurrence of Iron Ores

It is observed from geological mapping of the lease area that in the existing areas that the Insitu Iron Ore Zone is invariably associated with certain quantity of interbedded hematite with dolomite consisting of ferruginous boulders.

Q29

60% of the total occurrences, 30% of the total observation hills been considered under sub-groups one. Taking into consideration all these factors a the incidence factor of magnetite over hematite calculated to be 25%.

### 3.3. Details of Explorations

#### 3.3.1 Exploration already carried out

The Company had sunk four trial pits to Ende the depth and extent of the existence of ore zones. Of the four trial pits sunk, two are in the iron ore zone and the other two are in the manganese ore bearing zones adjacent to the latter. The depth attained by the trial pits within the iron ore zone and manganese ore zone are 5 m. and 3 m. respectively.

Details of trial pits

Pit No./ Name	Location	Total exposure (m.)	Location	Description
TP-1	2030S	45	3020N-310E	Ironiferous iron ore at depth of 5 m. up to the base of the reef.
TP-2	3030S	45	4140N-4340E	Titaniferous iron ore at depth of 3 m. up to the base of the reef.

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TP-3	20.0.5.3	10	STEN-69BC	Lateritic soil depth 0.4 to 0.5 mtrs. magnetic ores found up to the bottom of the pit.
TP-4	20.0.5.3.5	17.5	STEN-B40E	Lateritic soil, depth 0.4 to 0.5 mtrs. magnetic ores found near the bank of the pit.

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Location of the trial pits has been shown in geological map  
(Plate III).

### 3.3.2 Exploration proposed to be carried out

For systematic mining & total utilization of resources available within the lease area, it is proposed to carry out suitable exploration programs simultaneously with the development of quarries. This will help in estimation of geological reserves and grade of ore available in the lease area. During the first five years plan period seven(7) boreholes and twenty(20) trial pits have been proposed to take and samples at a time for 10 days interval. It will be taken using community or one bore hole to prove the capacities of the drafting yard, two bore holes for sample. The details of proposed exploration has been given in Table - 3 of this note. This exploration will be held in conjunction with 10000 years of the proposed mine planning period.

### 3.4. Method of Reserve Estimation:

One mining zone has been delineated based on the existing exploration carried out by geological traverses taken during geological mapping. Occurrence of one outside these zones yet to be proved and will be taken up for exploratory work. The first bearing zone is associated with massive bedded laminated hematite with patches of float ore bodies. These are usually capped with ferruginous laterite of 0.5 m. thickness on an average.

The proved, probable reserves of manganese ore within this mining area has been calculated based on the grade, unit body along the haul exposures and total pit tonnage of the haul fields. Three areas are there within the manganese zones of the Dham area. Surrounding the haul (Plate-II) one mining block have been delineated for development. The one mining block, namely Mining Block No. 1 has been delineated up to 1000 m. depth. The reserves of respective categories in tons are as follows:

To calculate the proved area of manganese ore, the following and the probable category i.e. a depth of 1000 m. has been considered. The proved area of the same has been calculated as 1000 m. based on the information

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Mining Geologist

drawn within the Mintat Block-II. As the occurrence of manganese ore is observed on the floor of the two trial pits drawn 1.5 m depth of influence from the 3 m depth proved ore zone has been considered for probable category of reserve.

The possible category of reserve of manganese ore has been estimated out of the block (considered for proved and probable categories of ore). The depth of influence considered may have same as that of the proved category of reserve.

Based on the geological mapping the In-situ and float iron ore zones has been delineated on plate-III. The reserve estimation has been done based on surficial area method of calculation. Float ore has been mapped around the areas within the iron ore zone. As evident from the nala cuttings the calculated average depth of proved float iron ore has been considered as five metres below the surface level.

Mineralization/Incidence Factor (Marketable Iron ore vs. Float Iron)

From the pit excavation figures of float iron ore and marketable it has been evident that 70% (60,000) of the total excavated area is waste, 10% as sub-grade material 20% as marketable iron ore. In general float ore occurrences

about 50% with respect to total excavation. Since available fitting data is appeared to be in very lower side, the average occurrence of marketable float iron ore is considered to be 35% i.e.  $(50 + 20)/2$ . Accordingly, waste and sub-grade ore quantity are considered at 55% and 10% respectively.

Mineralization/Incidence Factor (Marketable Iron Ore in In-situ Zone)

On the basis of above concept, incidence factor for marketable iron ore is calculated as below:

Marketable iron ore in in-situ zone	x	60%
w.r.t. total pit excavation.		
General incidence of marketable iron ore in in-situ zone.	x	80%
Average incidence of marketable iron ore in in-situ zone considered for the area.	=	15% + 10% = 25%
Incidence of all grade iron ore	x	10%
Basic incidence	x	100 - 70 = = 30%

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Mineralization/Incidence Factor (Marketable manganese ore).

Incidence of marketable manganese ore from the pit data.	± 20%
Incidence of marketable manganese ore from the pit data.	± 20%
Gross production	± 120 ± 20% /2 = 25%
Sub-grade manganese ore	± 10%
Waste manganese ore ratio	± 45%

One mining block (Mining Block-II) in Plate-III has been delineated to demarcate the proved and probable reserve of both float and in-situ iron ore. Depth of five meters, for proved ore of both broken and float, has been considered. Within the mining block, probable reserve of in-situ iron ore only has been considered under the proved depth of five meters. The depth of probable ore has been kept at 3 meters, within the proved part.

Outside the mining block-II, possible reserve for both float and in-situ ore of manganese has been considered up to 10 meters. It is justified keeping the depth of 10 meters as 5 meters below the surface level.

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Formula used for calculating the proved, probable and possible categories of reserve has been given below.

$$Q = S \times D \times T \times R$$

where

Q = Quantity of geological reserve (MT)

S = Statistical grade (Tonnes)

D = Depth of enrichment (m)

T = Tonnage conversion factor (in MT/Cu.m.)

R = Recovery factor.

\* 35% for float iron ore

\* 70% for insitu iron ore

\* 25% for manganese ore

#### Tonnage factor

The tonnage conversion factor for Iron ore in the Indian iron ore has been taken as 3.5 MT/Cu.m.

In case of manganese ore tonnage conversion factor will be 1.8 MT/Cu.m. and recovery factor has been considered to be 0.2. All figures are approximate. If the type of magnetite or iron ore is not mentioned, then it is referred to either volumetric generation.

**3.5 Reserve & Grade:****3.5.1 Reserves:**

The ore reserves under proved, probable and possible categories estimated in Table- 3 are as below:

	Proved	Probable	Demonstrated	Possible	Proven+probable
	MT	MT	MT	MT	MT
Iron Ore	15,47,322	10,52,406	25,99,926	12,50,333	88,50,233
Manganese Ore	80,200	37,144	1,17,074	3,58,368	4,75,742

**3.5.2 Grades:**

The manganese and iron ore samples have been collected from four stations within manganese ore zone and five stations within the iron ore zone, from where mainly manganese and iron contents have been analysed. The average of which has been given below.

Content:

(a) Mn 12% in Manganese ore zone)

(b) Cr 2% in Iron ore zone)

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Mining Lessee

### 3.5. Minable reserves & anticipated life of the mines

#### 3.5.1. Minable Reserves

Mineable reserve of iron ore has been estimated assuming 85% of the geological reserve. Balance 15% could account for the mining losses during normal mining.

The mineable reserve of manganese ore has been estimated assuming 80% of geological reserves. The balance 20% will account for mining loss.

Total demonstrated mineable reserve for iron ore has been estimated to be about 22,00,000 MT or say 2.20 million tonnes whereas that of manganese ore has been estimated to be 93000 MT or say 0.09 million tonnes.

#### 3.5.2. Anticipated life of the mines

The production of iron and manganese ore has been kept at a ratio of 75,000 MT and 2,000 MT per annum respectively.

With these rates of production, the demonstrated reserves will be exhausted in approximately 30 years for both iron & manganese ores. However, on completion of the proposed exploration programme, it is evident that there would be sufficient ore left over for manganese ore to last another 10 years.

(b) 100  
1000  
MINEABLE RESERVE IN MT  
200000000

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Project Leader

TABLE : 2

**MINING EXPLORATION SCHEDULE TO BE CARRIED OUT WITH  
LOCATION AND DESCRIPTION IN MINING PLAN PERIOD**

Year	Line No. (N.E. + Easting Borehole/ Level ft.)	Dimension (Depth)	Location	Description
<b>Horizon:</b>				
1st	P1-H-1	25m	700E+260N	To prove depthward continuity of manganese ore.
	P1-H-2	25m	1000E+400N	- - - - -
	P1-H-4	15m	775E+420N	To prove depthward continuity of manganese ore.
	P1-H-8	15m		To prove the barrenness of the area for waste dumping.
	P1-H-9	15m		- - - - -
2nd	P1-H-2	25m	0 E-340N	To prove depthward continuity of manganese ore.
	P1-H-5	15m	450E-300N	To prove depthward continuity of manganese ore.
	P1-H-6	10m	200E-300N	To prove lateral small depth ward continuity of manganese ore.
	P1-H-7	15m	400E-190N	- - - - -
<b>145 FALCON</b>				
1	P1P-11-6	2 x 2 x 5	White + 131	To prove the depthward and lateral extension of the ore body.
2	P1P-11-13	2 x 2 x 5	- 131 -	- 10 =
3	P1P-11-10	2 x 2 x 5	- 131 -	- 10 =
4	P1P-11-10	2 x 2 x 5	- 131 -	- 10 =

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Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. G. Prakash  
Mining Lessee

TABLE - 3

**Geological Reserve of Manganese Ore  
(Estimated by surface area method)**

**Proved Reserve**

Surface area	39,620 Sq.m.
Depth of influence	3m.
Value of manganese ore zone	39,620 x 3 = 118,860 Cu.m.
Mineralisation factor	0.25
Value of manganese ore zone	118,860 x 0.25 = 29,715 Cu.m.
Tonnage Factor	2.7 MT/Cu.m.
Geological reserve	29,715 x 2.7 = 80,206 MT.

**Probable Reserve**

Surface area	39,620 Sq.m.
Thickness of probable ore zone	1.5m.
Value of manganese ore	39,620 x 1.5 = 59,430 Cu.m.
Mineralisation factor	0.21
Value of manganese ore	59,430 Cu.m. x 0.21 = 12,479 Cu.m.
Tonnage factor	2.7 MT/Cu.m.
Geological reserve	12,479 x 2.7 = 33,133 MT.

**Demonstrated Reserve**

Proved reserve	= 80,206 MT
Probable reserve	= 33,133 MT
Geological reserve	= 12,479 MT

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Possible reserves

Area of influence	176,972 Sq.m.
Actual length of influence	50
Volume of ore zone	176,972 x 50 = 884,860 Cu.m.
Min. dilution factor	0.35
Volume of manganese	884,860 x 0.35 = 310,191 Cu.m.
Dilution factor	2.7
Actual volume	310,191 x 2.7 = 837,598
	x 1000 = MT.

TABLE - 3 (ii)

**Geological reserve of Iron Ore  
(Estimated by surface area method)**

**Proved Reserve**

Surface area of float	10,000 Sq.m.
Iron ore zone	100
Depth of influence	1,00,000 Cu.m.
Volume of ore zone	0.35
Mineralization factor	1,00,000 x 0.35
Value of float iron ore	= 35,000 Cu.m.
	2.5 MT/Cu.m.
	= 87,500 MT.
	× 0.95
	= 82,625 MT.

**Surface area of in-situ**

iron ore zone	1,09,412 Sq.m.
Depth of influence	100
Volume of proved iron ore zone	1,09,412 x 100
Mineralization factor	= 5,47,000 Cu.m.
Value of iron ore	0.7
Mineralization factor	5,47,000 x 0.7
Value of iron ore	= 3,82,942 Cu.m.
	2.5 MT/Cu.m.
	= 9,52,355 x 2.5
	= 13,80,887
	× 0.95
	= 13,26,441 MT.

**Probable Reserve**

Surface area	10,000 + 1,09,412
	= 1,19,412 Sq.m.
Volume of float	100
Iron ore zone	1,19,412 x 100
Volume of float	= 11,94,120 Cu.m.
Mineralization factor	0.7
Value of float iron ore	0.7 x 11,94,120 x 0.7
Mineralization factor	= 8,35,884 Cu.m.
Value of float iron ore	2.5 MT/Cu.m.
Mineralization factor	= 20,89,710 x 2.5
Value of float iron ore	= 52,24,275
Mineralization factor	× 0.95
Value of float iron ore	= 50,19,728 MT.

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#### Demonstrated Geological Reserve

Proved reserve of float iron ore	2,07,025 MT
Proved Reserve of magnetite ore	13,40,297 MT
Probable Reserve of magnetite ore	10,52,600 MT
Demonstrated geological reserves	2,07,025 + 13,40,297 + 10,52,600 = 25,99,922 say 26,00,000.

#### Possible Reserve

Surface area of float iron ore zone	25,240 ± 31,800
Depth of 100 ft	= 31,120 Cu.m.
Thickness of possible ore zone	5m.
Volume of float iron ore zone	31,120 x 5 = 155,600 Cu.m.
Mineralisation factor	0.35
Mineralised float iron ore	4,95,400 x 0.35 = 1,43,960 Cu.m.
Tonnage factor	0.5 MT/Cu.m.
Mineralised float iron ore	1,43,960 x 0.5 = 4,96,000
	say 5,00,000 MT.

#### Surface area of magnetite

Iron ore zone	61,500 Sq.m.
Thickness of possible ore zone	5m.
Volume of magnetite iron ore zone	61,500 x 5 = 3,07,500 Cu.m.
Mineralisation factor	0.70
Mineralised magnetite iron ore	3,07,500 x 0.70 = 2,15,250 Cu.m.
Tonnage factor	0.5 MT/Cu.m.
Mineralised magnetite iron ore	2,15,250 x 0.5 = 1,07,625
	say 1,08,000 MT.

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Mining Engineer

SUMMARY  
(In Million Metric Tonne)

One	Proved	Probable	Demonstrated	Possible
Iron (float)	0.21	-	0.21	0.59
Iron (oxidized)	1.24	1.65	2.37	0.75
Total	1.45	1.65	2.58	1.34
Manganese	0.00	0.04	0.12	0.36

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XEROX 3000  
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Barbil 12th July 1957.

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 218-2799  
 243-7803

# CERTIFICATE OF EXAMINATION

AC. being of the opinion that the sample sent for examination  
 drawn by our customer Mr. S. K. MITRA, BORN TO MR. S. K.  
 MITRA & S. K. MITRA, BORN TO MR. S. K. MITRA,  
 upto the details given below

On 12th July 1957 at Barbil, Bihar.

Sample No. 30273 Date 12th July 1957

Sample	No. Codes	Sur. Pwd. No.
SPI - 1	000000	000000
SPI - 2	000000	000000
SPI - 3	000000	000000
SPI - 4	000000	000000
SPI - 5	000000	000000

(To be signed)  
E. V. Biriggs

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Barbil 8th July 1957

**R.V. BRIGGS & CO. PRIVATE LTD**  
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Mailing Address :  
Mr. S. S. CALCUTTA

9, BERTINCK STREET,  
**CALCUTTA**

Post Box No. 278

Branch : BARBIL  
Telephone : 341223

Fax No. 33-248-0447  
Telex : 021-4124-VISW  
Telephone : 246-3887  
246-2898  
248-7003

## CERTIFICATE OF EXAMINATION

We hereby certify that 4 average samples of "MANDEESE ORE", drawn by our representative from Sishnawati Iron & Mn. Ore Mines, on the 5th July 1957, on account of M/s. Dr. S. PRADHAN., have been analysed with the following results.

Analysis on sample dried at 105/110°C.

Marks	Mn. Cont.	Our ref. no.
S.P.M-1.	22.50%	253.
S.P.M-2.	27.00%	254.
S.P.M-3.	32.45%	255.
S.P.M-4.	35.20%	256.

(Dr. V. R. BRIGGS)  
Managing Director

Dr. V. R. BRIGGS

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M/s. Geomin Consultants & Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Mr. S. Pradhan  
Mining Lease

#### 4.6. MINING

##### 4.1. Yearwise Development for the first five year

The development during the first five years has been proposed in manganese as well as in iron ore zone. For production of iron and both float the bauxite ores will be sent into port from marine.

The year wise development proposal for the next five years period for iron and manganese ore are as follows:

##### Iron Ore

This area having the surface area of 1,43,212 Sq.m. have been considered for iron ore production where, 93,000 tonnes includes mining area and 1,09,412 square units which area individual bench height has been kept at 9m and the slope of the quarry will be maintained at 45° until the horizontal line. Sections have been prepared for the five year proposals.

##### Manganese Zone

In area of 1,43,212 sq.m. has been considered for manganese and production in manganese ore zone. Height of two decades are proposed to be kept at 1.5 m only without the upper 10% quantity of 1,600 tonnes the last 10% will be

Cycle of Operations:

- a. Stripping of lateritic top (infertile) soil for use in haulage roads.
- b. Drilling of one benches (whenever required) by Jack-hammer drills.
- c. Blasting of the drafted benches with special explosives of 60% strength.
- d. Removal of blasted materials through hand shovels & spades etc.
- e. Loading of excavated materials in to 8-12 MT truck cum dumpers.
- f. Preparation of next bench for drilling & blasting.

## 4.1.1 Development during 1st year:

SL. NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	MINEY-1 (Manganese)	MINEY-2 (Iron)
1.	R.L. of the bench floors.	m	657,654,651	764,798, 752,746, 780,734
2.	No. of benches		2	?
3.	Section considered		B1P2,C1C2,D1D2 E1E2,F1F2	
4.	Total length of development.	m	50	200
5.	Depth of the bench	m	2.5	?
6.	Generation of waste	Cu.m.	2526	10000
7.	Production of ore	MT	2097	5000
8.	Explosive usage	MT/Sec.m.	1.2	1.0

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Mining Leasee

4.1.2 Development during 2nd year\*

SL. NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUARRY-1 (Hansapeeta)	QUARRY-2 (Krom)
1.	P.L. of the bench faces.	m	537,554,651, 618	770,784, 750,762, 744,740, 734,728
2.	No. of benches		2	3
3.	Section Considered		8102,8103,8104	8102, 8102, 11 02, 11 02
4.	Total length of development.	m	75	300
5.	Height of the bench	m	1.5	3
6.	Generation of waste	Cu.m.	2424	9640
7.	Production of ore	MT	2179	69660
8.	Stripping ratio (Ore : Waste)	MT:Cu.m.	1:1.2	1:0.14

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#### 4.1.3 Development during 3rd year:

SL. NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QUARRY-1 (Manganese)	QUARRY-2 (Tantalum)
1.	R.L. at the Beach flats.	m	657,656,451, 650,645.	776,770, 764,748, 752,745, 740,731, 728,724
2.	No. of Benches		2	2
3.	Section considered		A102,B102,C102 D102,E102.	G102,H102 I1,I2.
4.	Total length of development.	m	100	300
5.	Height of the beach	m	1.5	?
6.	Generation of waste	Cu.c.	2640	13670
7.	Production of ore	MT	2192	71427
8.	Stripping ratio (Ore:Waste)	Mt:Cu.c.	1:1.36	1:6.42

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4.1.4 Development during 4th year:

SL. NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QUARRY-1 (Manganese)	QUARRY-2 (Iron)
1.	No. of the boulders		677,654,651, 640,645,642	710,744, 700,742, 740,740, 730,120,
2.	No. of benches		2	2
3.	Section considered		0103, 0102, 0103 0103, 0102	0102, 0103 0101,
4.	Total length of development	m	125	150
5.	Height of the bench	m	1.5	2
6.	Inclination of slope	Deg.	314°	128.76°
7.	Production of ore	t	2633	73056
8.	Stripping ratio (Ore:Mined)	Mt:Mn	1:2	1:0.18

Approved by  
Mr. S. Prathap  
Mining Engineer

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#### 4.1.5 Development during 5th year

SL. NO.	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QUARRY-1 (Manganese)	QUARRY-2 (Iron)
1.	SL. no. of the benches	m	451,115,439, 452,117,436,	780,744, 782,752, 786,734, 728,731
2.	No. of benches			2
3.	Section considered		A1A2,B1B2,C1C2 D1D2,E1E2.	F1F2,G1G2, H1 H2.
4.	Total length of development.	m	125	250
5.	Height of the bench	m	1.5	3
6.	Generation of waste	Cu.m.	3195	7275
7.	Production of ore	MT	2646	7501
8.	Stripping ratio (Ore:Waste)	MT:Cu.m.	1:1.2	1:0.10

#### 4.2 Volumetric production for the first five years

Based on the mining rights in the surrounding areas and findings of the M.L. 2007, it is assumed that there will be the following pattern for the recovery of different excavated categories.

*SK*

Type of ore zones	Nature of excavation	Grade	Percentage of Overall generation	Recovery factor
Insitu Iron ore	Marketable Iron Ore	Above 50% Fe	59.5%	0.495
	Sub-grade Iron Ore	45% to 50% Fe	10%	0.10
	Waste		20%	0.30
	Mining Losses		10.5% (15% of 70%)	0.105
Float Iron	Marketable Iron Ore	Above 50% Fe	29.75%	0.2975
	Sub-grade Iron Ore	50% to 50% Fe	10%	0.10
	Waste		5%	0.05
	Mining Losses		5.25% (15% of 35%)	0.0525
Rangapara	Marketable Rangapara Ore	Above 20% Mn Rangapara Ore	20%	0.2
	Sub-grade		10%	0.10
	Waste		5%	0.05
	Mining Losses		5%	0.05

This data is for estimation of loss & for calculating the production

First of all = mine site - Mine rate, and generation

Secondly, the losses = reduction and generation will be

third after the load

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N/i. Beekin Consultants (P) Ltd.  
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Dr. S. Pradhan.  
Mining Lessee

#### 4.2.1. First Year

PRODUCTION	UNIT	QUANTITY	
		IRON ORE	MANGANESE ORE
Marketable Ore	MT	67993	2897
Sub-grade ore	MT	15340	1019
Waste	Cu.m.	16305	1526

#### 4.2.2. Second Year

PRODUCTION	UNIT	QUANTITY	
		IRON ORE	MANGANESE ORE
Marketable Ore	MT	69660	2179
Sub-grade ore	MT	12932	1090
Waste	Cu.m.	10840	3624

#### 4.2.3. Third Year

PRODUCTION	UNIT	QUANTITY	
		IRON ORE	MANGANESE ORE
Marketable Ore	MT	71429	2197
Sub-grade ore	MT	14436	1097
Waste	Cu.m.	13070	3640

#### 4.2.4. Fourth Year

PRODUCTION	UNIT	QUANTITY	
		IRON ORE	MANGANESE ORE
Marketable Ore	MT	76	2632
Sub-grade ore	MT	140	104
Waste	Cu.m.	1170	366

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#### 4.2.5. Fifth Year

PRODUCTION	UNIT	QUANTITY	
		IRON ORE	MANGANESE ORE
Marketable Ore	MT	75011	2646
Sub-grade ore	MT	12660	1323
Waste	Cubic.	7337	3185

#### 4.3. Proposed rate of production when the mine is fully developed:

The proposed rate of production will be achieved from the fourth year onwards. Production of iron ore and manganese ore varies from 67,923 MT to 75,011 MT and 3,096 MT to 3,646 MT respectively during the proposed planning period.

#### 4.4. Proposed method of mining:

The deposits are proposed to be exploited by opencast mining method on single shift basis. The mode of working is semi-mechanized with the help of bell dozer, grader, J.I.L. drill, truck and dump truck. Gravelly soil found only in manganese ore zone will be scraped off and used for construction work road. Site working and loading of vehicles will be done by hand.

#### 4.5. A completed layout showing mine development plan based upon present status of the mine.

**4.5.1** Height and width of the benches in iron ore quarries have been proposed to be kept at 3m each. For manganese ore production, the height and width of the benches are proposed to be kept at 1.5m each. Overall slope of quarries of C & D II are proposed to be kept at 45°. The individual bench slope will be kept nearly vertical both in iron & manganese ore zones.

**4.5.2. Salient features of the mine:**

1. Type of ore to be mined :	Hard massive ironite and soft float iron ore and manganese ore.
2. Production target/annual	75,000 MT Iron Ore 2650 MT Manganese Ore
3. Mode of mine working	Opencast manual method on single shift basis.
4. Average number of working days per year	180
5. OHS	0.3 for manganese and 1.40 for iron ore.
6. Road gradient	Flat to 1:30.
7. Overall quarry slope	1:1
8. Mechaneries/vehicles	F.H. Drill, Compressor unit, Pumpset, Water tank etc.
9. Mineral beneficiation	Reagent sorting, picking, breaking and blending.
10. Overall stripping ratio (approx.)	1.0
11. Reclamation	100%.
12. Water flow (MT/hour)	1000

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Mining Lessee

#### **4.5.3. Drilling**

Blast hole drilling is proposed to be carried out by the jack hammers feeded by compressed air from the compressors. The specifications of the Jack hammers which shall be used for blast hole drilling are as follows:

Weight of the jack hammer	= 22-25 kgs.
Diameter of the drill rod	= 32 mm.
Consumption of compressed air	= 2 - 2.5 Cu.m/min.
Pressure of the air supplied	= 6 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> /dia.

**4.5.4** About 60% of total excavation from juniper manganese zone will be taken up through blasting. The rest 40% iron sediments will be obtained manually with the help of spades, hand shovels etc. Likewise about 80% of total excavation will be achieved through blasting and 20%, manually in manganese as well as in float iron ore zone.

#### Annual excavation through blasting

Minimata production will be achieved in fifth year of the first five years. Annual excavation through blasting for fifth year will be as follows:

Excavation in Juniper and Dior. Zone	= 120000 cu.m.
Percentage of blasting requirement	= 80%

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Dr. S. P. GUPTA  
Mining Leader

Excavation through blasting

$$= 35670 \pm 6.0$$

$$\approx 35670 \text{ cu.m.}$$

Excavation on float from ore zone  
Percentage of blasting requirement  
Excavation through blasting

$$\begin{aligned} &= 300 \text{ Cu.m.} \\ &\approx 50\% \\ &= 100 \text{ m.t.s.} \\ &\approx 75 \text{ Cu.m.} \end{aligned}$$

Excavation on manganese from ore zone  
Percentage of blasting requirement  
Excavation through blasting

$$\begin{aligned} &= 4900 \text{ cu.m.} \\ &\approx 50\% \\ &= 4900 \text{ m.t.s.} \\ &\approx 2450 \text{ cu.m.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total excavation through blasting} &= 35670 + 75 + 2450 \\ &= 37,215 \text{ cu.m.} \end{aligned}$$

Average of drilling

Excavation from one hole  $\times$  Burden of spacing & depth of hole  
 $= 1.0 \text{ m.t.s.} \times 1.5 = 1.5 \text{ m.t.s.}$

Daily requirement of blast holes  $\frac{31325}{1.5} = 20883 \text{ holes}$

Daily requirement of blast holes  $\frac{17345}{300} = 57.8 \text{ holes. or}$   
say 60 holes.

$$\text{Daily average of drilling required} = 50 \pm 1.5 = 51$$

Requirement of Jack-hammer

Average speed of jack hammer  $\approx 20 \text{ m.t.s.}$

Effective drilling hours per shift  $\approx 6 \text{ hours.}$

Quantity to be drilled per day  $\approx 120 \text{ m.t.s.}$

No. of jack hammer required

$\approx 60 \div 120 = 0.5$

Steadily

$\approx 60 \div 60 = 1$

ANNUAL DRILLING  
1000 HOURS X 120 M.T.S. = 120,000 M.T.S.  
1000 HOURS X 60 HOURS = 6000 HOURS

60

Total requirements of drill = 3 + 1 = 4

Art. Compressor

Assuming 30% losses due to leakage of compressed air,  
a compressor unit of 12 Kw/hour capacity would be  
required at the mine site to operate three oil drills  
effectively at a time.

4.5.4 Loading

Loading of trucks and tippers will be carried out manually.

4.5.5 Transportation of Ore

Average annual rate of production of marketable ore :

Iron	=	75,000 MT
Chromite	=	2,650 MT
	-----	
		77,650 MT

Average daily production of marketable ore :

$$\therefore \frac{77,650}{365} = 210 \text{ MT}$$

Capacity of truck and/or tipper = 10 MT

Required no. of vehicles/day =  $\frac{210}{10} = 21$  vehicles

Subtract 2 P.W.

Final requirement  
19 vehicles per day  
including 2 P.W.

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Dr. S. Prakash,  
Mining Engineer

The excavated ore is due to be transported to the nearest railway siding of Joda which is at a distance of 12 km. from the mining site.

Distance between the quarry and unloading site	= 12 Km.
Distance covered by truck during to and fro journey	= 24 km. Joda
Average speed of truck = 30 Km/hr	= 1 Km/2 min.
Time taken for to and fro journey = 36 x 2 1 hour	= 72 min. or say 12 months.
Time taken for loading and unloading etc.	= 1 hr/50 min.
Total time taken for a trip = 60 + 72 = 132 min.	= 2 hours & 12 months
Effective transporting hours in a day	= 8 hr. = 8 x 60
No. of trips by one truck	= 400 min. = 240/132 = 2.4 or say 4.

Total no. of trucks required       $\frac{25}{4} = 6.5$  or say 7 nos.

*There will be requirement of 7 trucks to transport the available ore to despatch point. One more truck of 10 MT capacity will be kept as standby and is proposed to be used at the rate of maintenance and repairing. Two men will be required to drive each truck. There will also be provided for 2 drivers, 10 m/s support transport at the same rates and road charges.*

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Geological & Mining Consultants.

Pv. S. Prakash,  
Mining Lessee

Transportation of Waste

Total intercalite waste generated = 73,650 Cu.m.  
from iron and manganese.

Average utilization of waste = 73,650/5 = 14,730 Cu.m.  
overburden.

Average daily utilization of waste = 14,730/365 = 40.3 Cu.m.  
or 40.3 Cu.m.

Capacity of truck or tipper = 10 MT

Required no. of trips/day =  $\frac{50}{10} = 5$  trips

The average distance between the quarries and disposal = 750 m.

Distance covered by truck to and fro = 1.5 Km.

Average speed of tippers in zone areas = 10 Km/hr = 1000/6 min.

Time taken for to and fro journey =  $1.5 \times 6 = 9$  min.

Time taken for loading & unloading etc. for a trip = 60 sec.

Total time taken for a trip =  $60 + 9 = 69$  min.

Working hours in a day =  $7 \text{ hr} = 420 \text{ min.}$

No. of trips by one truck =  $\frac{420}{69} = 6.09 \text{ or } 7$

Total no. of trucks required =  $\frac{50}{7} = 7.14 \approx 8$

Availability =  $100 - 20 = 80\%$

Power =  $100 - 20 = 80\%$  =  $0.8 \times 0.8 = 0.64 \text{ or } 64\%$

MR. RAHUL CHAKRABORTY  
MD CAE CONSULTANT ENGINEERS (P) LTD.  
KOLKATA - 700013

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Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Prakash  
Mining Lesser

**A.S.T List of Equipments**

Sl.No.	Types	Capacity	No.	Purpose
01.	Jack Hammer	2.2 to 2.5 Cum/min.	3	Breaking
02.	Compressor	12Cum/min.	1	Power for drilling.
03.	Tipper/Truck	10MT	2	Transporting
04.	Water Tanker	8 MT	1	Watering the dust suppression.
05.	Hammer, Crowbar Shovel, spade etc.	As required --	--	Excavating, sizing & loading.
06.	Drilling rods	As required --	--	Drilling.
07.	Safety equipments	As required --	--	Drilling.
08.	Exploder	--	--	Blasting.
09.	Bl., dust extractor	--	1	Removal of dust.

RECORDED  
10/01/2008

2008-01-10 10:00 AM  
by Dr. S. Prakash (M.G.L)

AB

TABLE - 4

## YEARWISE EXCAVATION OF MANGANESE ORE ZONE

Year	Section Considered	Strip Reg.	C/S area	Length of influence		Volume of excavation	
				Sq.m.	m.	Stripwise	Total
1st	E1C2	1	26	12.5	320		
			22	12.5	400		
			25	12.5	312		
	E1C2	2	22	12.5	550		
			25	25	650		
			20	25	700	2000	
	M1B2	3	21	12.5	362		
			21	12.5	367		
			20	12.5	375		
2nd	D1B2	4	25	12.5	382		
			40	12.5	500		
			32	12.5	400		
			25	25	425		
3rd	E1C2	4	20	25	500	4000	
	D1B2	5	24	12.5	300		
			40	12.5	500		
			37	12.5	604		
4th	E1C2	6	25	25	500	5000	
			25	12.5	325		
			33	12.5	412		
			34	12.5	425		
			19	12.5	225		
			20	12.5	250		
5th	E1C2	7	25	25	500		
	E1C2	8	26	25	500		
	E1C2	9	19	25	475		
6th	E1C2	10	25	12.5	312		
	E1C2	11	40	12.5	500		

1.000 TONNE CRUSIA POLEY  
22/01/1981 - 10.00.00 hrs (P.M.)  
22/01/1981 - 10.00.00 hrs (P.M.)

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Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Prakash,  
Mining Engineer

Year	Section considered	Strip No.	C.S. Area	Length of influence		Volume of excavation	
				Sq.m.	m.	Stripwise	Total
						Cu.m.	Cu.m.
1986	A1E2	1	18	12.5	300		
		2	30	12.5	400		
		3	33	12.5	412		
		4	18	12.5	225		
		5	19	12.5	238		
		6	26	25	500		
1987	B1E2	6	23	25	575	4075	
	C1C2	6	22	25	700		
1988	D1D2	4	50	25	1250		
	E1E2	3	39	12.5	375		
1989	A1E2	1	21	25	525		
		2	15	25	400		
1990	B1E2	7	17	25	420		
		8	23	25	575	4090	
1991	C1C2	7	17	25	425		
		8	23	25	475		
1992	D1D2	7	40	25	1000		
	E1E2	1	78	12.5	975		
Total					21750	21750	
Total Area					4372	4372	

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION  
TO THE STATEMENT OF WORKS  
REGARDING THE EXCAVATION

of

M/s. Geologic Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Prakash,  
Mining Engineer

TABLE - 411  
(REF: TABLE - 4)

YEARWISE PRODUCTION OF MARKETABLE MANGANESE ORE

Year of operation	Volume in MT	Recovery factor of the ore	Volume of ore	Tonnage factor	Recovery factor	Quotations in Rs.	
						Crude	HT/Crude
1st	3806	0.25	971	2.7	0.8	2047	
2nd	1297	0.25	1007	2.7	0.9	2179	
3rd	4062	0.25	1015	2.7	0.8	2192	
4th	4975	0.25	1319	2.7	0.8	2633	
5th	4900	0.25	1225	2.7	0.8	2646	
Total	21760		4088			11747	
Average	4352		818			2349	

STANZA  
GROWTH

100  
1000  
10000  
100000

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P.W. Geoscience Consultants P. Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. G. Pradhan  
Mining Consultant

TABLE - 4 (ii)  
(REF: TABLE - 4 )

YEARWISE GENERATION OF SUB-GRADE MANGANESE ORE

Year	Value of production	Sub-grade generation factor	Value of sub-grade	Tonnage factor	Quantity of mine	
					Month	Cr.t.s.
						MT/Cr.t.s.
1st	2886	0.10	288.6	2.7	1049	
2nd	4037	0.10	403.7	2.7	1490	
3rd	4043	0.10	404.3	2.7	1493	
4th	4015	0.10	401.5	2.7	1413	
5th	1900	0.10	190.0	2.7	1278	
Total	91760		9176.0			5875
Average	18352		1835.2			587.5

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MS CONSULTING CONSULTANT LTD.  
Mangal, 106, 10th Oct 1979-0

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264  
T-2 Techno Consultants Pvt Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Re. S. Praher,  
Mining Intern

TABLE - 4 (iii)  
(REF: TABLE - 4 )

YEARWISE GENERATION OF WASTE IN MANGANESE SITE ZONE

Year	Volume of excavation	Waste generation factor	Volume of waste	
			Cu.m.	Cu.m.
1st	3084	0.65	2024	
2nd	4037	0.65	2624	
3rd	4062	0.65	2640	
4th	4875	0.65	3159	
5th	4900	0.65	3185	
Total	21766		14344	
Aver. 7/8	4352		2827	

1) Manganese  
2) Copper  
3) Lead  
4) Zinc  
5) Iron  
6) Cobalt  
7) Nickel  
8) Manganese  
9) Copper  
10) Lead  
11) Zinc  
12) Iron  
13) Cobalt  
14) Nickel

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TABLE - 4-197

## VENEERAGE EXCAVATION OF FLOAT IRON ORE ZONE

Year	Section Considered	Calculated Average		Length of influence	Volume of excavation	Total			
		Cross section							
		Sq.m.	m.						
1st	H1H2 III2	52 57	100 100	100	1200 1500	21000			
2nd	H1H2 III2	52 18	100 100	100	5000 1800	7000			
3rd	H1H2 III2	58 40	100 100	100	4000 4000	16000			
4th	H1H2 III2	53 47	100 100	100	1400 1700	13000			
5th	H1H2	3	100	100	300	300			
Total		560			56000	56000			
Average		112			11200	11200			



100

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Geological & Mining Consultants

Dr. S. Prakash  
Mining Leasee

TABLE - 463  
(REF: TABLE - 464 )

YARDWISE PRODUCTION OF MARKETABLE IRON ORE (FLOATS)

Year	Volume of excavation	Materialis- tion factor	Volume of ferrous	Tonnage factor	Recovery factor	Quantity of Ferrous
	Cu.m.		Cu.m.	t/t/Cu.m.	%	t/t
1st	21900	0.35	7665	3.5	0.20	32003
2nd	7000	0.35	2100	3.5	0.05	7000
3rd	13800	0.35	4877	3.5	0.65	14347
4th	13000	0.35	4550	3.5	0.03	10500
5th	300	0.35	103	3.5	0.25	312
<b>Total</b>	<b>56000</b>		<b>19630</b>			<b>52716</b>
<b>Average</b>	<b>11200</b>		<b>3926</b>			<b>1052</b>

tot

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Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Pradhan,  
Mining Leasee

TABLE - 14  
REF: TABLE - 4 (iv)

YEARMISE GENERATION OF SUB-GRADE IRON ORE (FLOAT)

Year	Volume of extraction	Sub-grade generation factor	Volume of floatate	Tonnage factor	Quantity of float ore	
					Cr.m.	T.m.
					MT/100.s.	MT
1st	21000	0.1	2100	3.5	765	
2nd	7000	0.1	700	3.5	250	
3rd	13200	0.1	1320	3.5	4680	
4th	13000	0.1	1300	3.5	4650	
5th	300	0.1	30	3.5	105	
Total	56000		5600		19664	
Average	11200		1120		3932	

(Signature)  
Date: 10/10/2018  
Place: Durg  
Pradhan

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TABLE - 4 (vii)  
(REF: TABLE -4(iv))

**WASTE GENERATION IN IRON ORE PLANT ZONE**

No.	Volume of excavation	Waste generation factor	Volume of waste	
			Cu.m.	Cu.m.
1st	21900	0.55	12075	
2nd	7000	0.55	3850	
3rd	13800	0.55	7590	
4th	15000	0.55	8250	
5th	300	0.55	165	
Total	54000		36850 Cu.m.	
Revised	11200		6160	

TOP

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Geologists & Mining Consultants.

Mr. S. Pradhan  
Mining Losses

TABLE - 4 (iii)  
YEARWISE EXCAVATION OF IN SITU IRON ORE

Year	Section considered	Calculated average Cross sect- ion area	Length of influence	Volume of excavation	Total
					Cu.m.
1st	I1I2	217	100	21700	21700
2nd	J1J2 G1G2	375 224	50 50	18750 11200	29950
3rd	J1J2 J1J2	495 53	50 50	24800 2600	27400
4th	G1G2 G1G2 H1H2	396 81 7	50 100 100	19800 8100 700	28600
5th	F1F2 G1G2 I1I2	446 123 127	50 100 100	22300 12300 1270	35870
Total		2430		143520	143520
6th year		426		29704	29704

NOTIONAL SIGNATORY  
M/S GEOPLUS CONSULTANTS (P) LTD.  
Regd. No. HOP/C&I/167/22-B

XO

Mr. S. Prabhan.  
Mining Leasee

Mr. S. Prabhan.  
Mining Leasee

TABLE - 1 (i.e.)  
MINING LEASEE - 1 (i.e.)

YEARWISE PRODUCTION OF MARKETABLE IN SITU IRON ORE

Year	Volume of minerals produced	Minerals Liberation Factor	Value per Unit	Tonnage		Recovery Factor	Quantity of Iron Ore MT
				MT	MT/Cu.m.		
1985	21200	0.7	15120	3.5	0.85	45180	
1986	29950	0.7	36945	3.5	0.85	62371	
1987	27400	0.7	19180	3.5	0.85	57060	
1988	38400	0.7	26020	3.5	0.85	59950	
1989	35870	0.7	26109	3.5	0.85	74697	
Total	113520		160464			2919860	
Actual	3704		16093			37714	

MR. S. PRABHAN  
MINING LEASEE  
Dated: 1st Dec 1990  
Page No. 10/10/1990

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TABLE - 6 (ii)  
(REF: TABLE - I (vi))

YEARWISE GENERATION OF SUBGRADE FROM INSITU IRON ORE ZONE

Year	Volume of excavation	Empirical generation factor	Volume of subgrade	Turnover factor	Quantity of iron ore	
					Cu.m.	ft <sup>3</sup> /Cu.m.
1st	21700	0.1	2170	3.5	7575	
2nd	29950	0.1	2995	3.5	10483	
3rd	27400	0.1	2740	3.5	9590	
4th	28600	0.1	2860	3.5	10010	
5th	35870	0.1	3587	3.5	12555	
Total	134120		13412		50237	
	201403		20140		10040	

Turnover  
of ore

Minerals  
Development  
Board  
Government of India  
New Delhi

200

100

R/S. Geoscience Consultants & Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Pradhan,  
Mining Leader

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TABLE - 4 (a)  
(REF: TABLE - 4 (i) (v))

YEARWISE GENERATION OF WASTE FROM IN-SITU IRON ORE EXCAVATION

Year	Volume of excavation	Waste generation factor	Volume of waste	Cu.m.	
				Cu.m.	Cu.m.
1st	21700	0.2	4340		
2nd	29500	0.2	5900		
3rd	27400	0.2	5480		
4th	38600	0.2	7720		
5th	35870	0.2	7174		
Total	143520		28764		
Average	28704		5741		

FORM 4.....

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Geological & Mining Consultants.

Mr. S. Prakash  
Mining Lessee

**SUMMARY OF YEARWISE PRODUCTION OF MARKETABLE ORE &  
WASTE IN BOTH MANGANESE AND IRON ORE ZONE**

Year	Marketable Ore			Waste Generated				
	Mn-ore		In-situ	Total	Mn-Ore		Iron Ore Zone	
	Fe-Ore	Float	Fe-ore	Fe-ore	In-situ	Float	In-situ	Float
1997	1197	22800	15190	47990	2924	12040	4340	16970
1998	1177	17570	42071	57640	2624	3850	5990	12464
1999	1152	16230	57060	71420	2610	7590	5480	15716
2000	1170	10576	59540	73096	3169	7150	5720	16039
2001	1146	312	74477	75011	3185	165	7174	10521
Total	11747	43307	398880	357189	14144	30860	26704	73658
Average	11747	12442	59714	71478	2822	3160	5741	11732

*[Signature]*  
ROHIT KUMAR SHAKTAWAL  
M/S GEOUNI CONSULTANTS (P) LTD.  
Date: 10.10.2001

M/s. Gencin Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Br. S. Pradhan  
Mining Losses

TABLE - 4 (CONT)

## CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF IRON ORE WASTE

No.	Fe%	SiO <sub>2</sub> %		P%
		2	3	
16.3	1.8	8.7	0.08	
17.0	0.1	7.9		Titanium
15.6	0.4	6.8		Copper

## CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF MANGANESE ORE WASTE

No.	Fe%	SiO <sub>2</sub> %		P%
		2	3	
17.7	22.7	14.3	7.3	0.10
18.3	21.6	11.0	7.5	0.19
16.3	20.9	12.2	6.8	0.14

RECORDED BY  
S. PRADHAN  
MINING LOSSES

Xeq

Mr. Omala Sankaranarayana SP1 Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Sh. S. Prabhakar  
Mining Lessee

### 5.0 BLASTING:

#### 5.1 Broad blasting parameters (Iron Ore Zone):

Average depth of blast holes	:	1.5 m.
Burden	:	1m
Spacing	:	1.2m
Diameter of the hole	:	32mm.
Diameter of the cartridge	:	25mm
Powder factor of the explosive	:	5 Cub/Kg.
Length the explosive cartridge	:	Depending on the blast hole design and nature of the strata.
Volume yield per hole	:	Burden x Spacing x Depth of hole = 1 x 1.2 x 1.5 = 1.8 Cu.m.

#### 5.2 Broad blasting parameters (Manganese Ore Zone):

Average depth of blast holes	:	1.5m
Burden	:	1m
Spacing	:	1.2m
Diameter of the hole	:	32mm.
Powder factor of the explosive	:	5 Cub/m/kg.
Length the explosive cartridge	:	200mm.
Weight of the cartridge	:	140 gm.
Volume yield per hole	:	Burden x Spacing x Depth of hole = 1 x 1.2 x 1.5 = 1.8 Cub.

**S.2 Type of Explosives:**

To carryout blasting operation, Class-III (Special gelatine, 80% strength) and Class - VI explosive (detonator and safety fuse of standard length) will be utilised in the mine.

**S.3 i) Explosive Consumption (From Ore Zone):**

Powder factor of the explosive	=	5Gm/kg.
Average daily production of ore including waste and sub-grade from blast hole, 5th year	=	(28696+35)/300 = 95 C.R.D.
Total quantity of explosives required/day: $\frac{95}{5} = 19.2 \text{ Kg.}$		

No. of holes required per day	=	19.2 or say 20 nos.
-------------------------------	---	------------------------

**ii) Explosive Consumption (Dissimile Ore Zone):**

Powder factor of the explosive	=	5Gm/kg.
Average daily production of ore including waste and sub-grade from blast hole.	=	3150/300 = 9 C.R.D.
Total quantity of explosives required/day: $\frac{9}{5} = 1.8 \text{ Kg.}$		
No. of holes required per day: $\frac{1.8}{0.4} = 4.5 \text{ nos. or } 5 \text{ nos.}$		

**5.4 Normal Requirement Explosive:**

Quantity of explosives required per day : 23 kg.  
for excavation in iron ore zone.

Quantity of explosives required per day for excavation in manganese ore zone. : 1.6 kg.

Quantity of explosives required per day for excavation in both the ore zones. :  $23 + 1.6$   
 $= 24.6 \text{ kg}$   
say 25.

Quantity of explosives required per annum :  $360 \times 25$   
 $= 7500 \text{ kg or}$   
7.5 MT.

**5.5 Storage of Explosives**

For secure and safe storage of explosives the existing magazine has been proposed to be constructed at a safe site in the North-Western side of the area (Ref. Plate VII). The capacity of the magazine is proposed to be as follows:

Class	Commercial designation	Amount
Class - III	Special gelatine (99% strength)	400 Kg.
Class - VI	Safety fuse	2000 m.
Class - VI	Detonators	2000 mts.

Apart from the above, a set of carrying box consisting of two boxes, one for carrying bags of explosives and other for carrying 200 nos. of detonators, and approved by the safety authorities shall be provided for carrying explosive from magazine to blasting site.

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Mining Leasee

The blasting materials can only be procured and utilized against valid explosive licence.

**S.4 Precautions to be observed during drilling and blasting:**

Shallow hole blasting is proposed in the ensuing five year plan period. Proper charging, stemming and suffice blasting are proposed against fly rock fragments while other preventive measures like marking of danger zone, arrangement of warning signals by hoisting are also proposed. Blasting galleries are proposed to be provided within the blasting buffer.

Effects on noise levels would be negligible since drilling and blasting operation and movement of vehicles are limited.

Dust prevention measures like use of approved type of dry dust extractors are being proposed to combat the dust arising from drilling.

Proposal is also being made to put drill holes of 32 mm dia up to 1.5 meter depth with the help of compressed air operated jack hammer. All the holes are proposed to be blasted by safety fuse firing system to control the throw and vibration.

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## 6.0 MINE DRAINAGE:

- 6.1 The mineable areas for first five year, to all quarters of the target area occupy the hilly terrains and are located at levels higher than 560 MRL. The R.L. of the low lying ground in the lease is at 580 meters. Hence the chances of inundation of the proposed mine working because of surface water is remote.
- 6.2 In the lease area, there is a hill peak in the middle with the highest altitude of 800m above mean sea level. Hill slopes in all directions. Rain water dropped on the hill top flows along the slopes to meet with several dry valleys located in and around the lease boundaries. Dry valleys are indicated numbered by arrow marks (Ref. Plate 1 II).
- 6.3 The position of the water table as could be assessed is at less than 560 MRL. The existing nullahs are of seasonal nature only. Hence the danger of flooding of the mining areas due to percolation of ground water is not there.
- 6.4 There can be two sources of water in the mine i.e. (1) Surface water (Ground or) Leaked water and surface runoff from the adjoining areas and (2) ground water (water table and aquifer). Since water table is not to be intersected during first five year, drainage of ground

water is not required. A part of the surface water mostly gets absorbed in the sub-soil/soil or gets seeped through the various cracks etc., and rock surfaces. Surface water (rain water) in the quarry will pass through the natural drainage patterns. A suitable plan is prepared to show the drainage patterns. (See. Plate : 30(b)).

- 6.5 Regular drains are cut around the quarry faces to prevent the influx of surrounding surface run-off water into the quarry.

Fluvial  
Deposits

7.0 **DISPOSAL OF MINE WASTE AND SEPARATE STACKING OF SUB-GRADE MINERAL(S).**

7.1 **Nature of Waste and its rate of yearly generation:**

The wastes likely to be removed from the area are identified as:

- i) Laterites
- ii) Banded Iron Formations (BIF)
- iii) Intercalated chert
- iv) Shale

Yearwise generation of wastes are as follows :-  
(Ref. Table No. 4 to 9).

7.2 Estimated

Year	Wastes from In-situ Zone (Cu.m.)	Wastes from Float Zone	Total
	Intercalated waste.		
1st	4340	12010	16355
2nd	5890	9850	15840
3rd	6180	7590	13670
4th	5720	7150	12870
5th	7174	160	7339
	20,764	30,000	50,764

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b) Manganese Ore Zones

Year	Intercalated Waste.
1st	2526
2nd	2624
3rd	2640
4th	3160
5th	3185
	14,144

So, the generation of wastes during the course of mining will be about 59,504 Cum. for Iron and 14,144 Cum. for Manganese.

After multiplying it with swelling factor i.e., 1.6 volume of waste becomes  $59,504 \times 1.6 = 95,206$  Cum. from Iron ore zones.

$14,144 \times 1.6 = 22,620$  Cum. from Manganese ore zones.

So the grand total of wastes to be dumped will be 1

$$\begin{aligned} \text{For both Iron and Manganese} &= 95,206 + 22,620 \\ &= 117,826 \text{ Cu.m.} \end{aligned}$$

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## 7.2 Selection of Dumper Site

Dumper site have been proposed separately for the waste generated from iron zone and from Manganese ore zone. Proposed Dumper is proposed along the NW portion of the area (Ref. Plate: VII). The lithology of the area consists of shale with phyllitic soil. However, to prove the depthward barrenness of the area, two (2) bore holes are proposed (Ref. Plate: VIII).

A road has been proposed at the gradient of 1:16 to bring materials from proposed mines site to the dumper area.

## 7.3 Method of dumper and maximum height and spread of dumpsite

The dumper is being proposed to be done by contour filling method. The maximum height of individual bench has been kept at 3.5m (Ref. Table No. VII).

Total wastes to be dumped = 1,17,836 Cum.

Total spreading area of the = 12,000 sq.m.  
proposed dumper.

Individual height on benches = 3.5m  
(av. 3.5)

Total no. of benches = 7

Maximum height of the dumper = 24.5m

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**7.4 Precautions for confinement of dump to prevent pollution of surface water bodies/compounds**

The following precautions have been proposed for confinement:

- (a)  A boulder wall has been proposed to prevent the loss of material to the nearby area.
- (b)  A gradient drain and settling tank have been proposed to arrest suspended solids that will come mixed with rain water.
- (c) Plantation has been proposed in the slopes and around the dump.

**7.5 Steps taken for Consolidation of Dumps**

During dumping, the following steps are proposed to be undertaken for consolidation of waste.

- \* Simultaneous levelling and compacting of the waste materials with the help of bulldozer.
- \* Segregation of the waste materials (of different size ranges) during dumping.
- \* Water spraying to suppress the dust which also helps in consolidation.

**7.6 Arrangements of separate stacking of sub-grade minerals**

Area near the mine site has been demarcated for stacking purpose of the sub-grade materials because of its temporary nature. (Ref. Plate No. VII). Two proposed sub-grade stacks (separately for Iron and Manganese) have been proposed. The details of each stack is as follows:

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Mining Engineer

Name of the stack	Proposed Stack-1	?
Amount of sub-grade (Ton)	19,952	2176
Magnesia - watered	Proposed Quarry #1	Proposed Quarry (Ton)
Height of stack (m)	3	3
Surface area (Sq.m)	6631	725

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#### 8.0 USE OF MINERALS

8.1 Since the iron ore of this deposit contains 65% Fe, on an average, it is proposed to be marketed for consumers like INTA Metallics, Ranchipur (M.D); Bihar Sponge Iron Ltd., Chandil (Jharkhand); DISCO Ltd., Jamshedpur (Bihar); Raund Industries Traders, Ranchi (Bihar) and M/s. Minerals Trading Corporation, Ranchi (Bihar).

The manganese ore are likely to be marketed to Howrah Steel Plant, Ispat Alloys (Balasore), Indian Metal & Ferro Alloys Ltd. (Nabarail) and Ralangi Iron Works (Gardabali).

8.2 Specifications of different user industries for producing iron and manganese ore are as follows:

Chemical composition	Iron Ore	
	Sponge Iron Industry	Steel Plant
Fe	65 - 67%	64 - 66%
SiO <sub>2</sub>	2% Max.	2 - 3%
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	8% Max.	2 - 3%
TiO <sub>2</sub>	5% Max.	5%
SiO <sub>2</sub> + Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1:6 Max.	0.03 - 0.15
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> + SiO <sub>2</sub>	1:3	--
P	0.15% Max.	--
Size	5 - 20 mm	10 - 30 mm

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Manganese Ore

Chemical Constituents	Steel Plant's B.F. Grade
Mn	20% Min.
Fe	26% Max.
SiO <sub>2</sub>	13% Max.
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	7.5% to 10% Max.
P	0.05% Max.

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Mining Lawyer

#### 7.0 MINERAL BENEFICIATION:

The ore raised from the mines requires sizing, sorting/screening, blending etc., prior to despatch.

Ques 7.1 Ques 7.1: Having any Iron/Manganese ore beneficiation plant in the applied H.L. area or else where and also there is no proposal for the erection of the same. Therefore iron/manganese ore raised from the mine will be marketed after manual breaking, sizing, sorting and blending. A sizeable quantity of saleable ore may be obtained at the quarry site after sorting and blending only.

Ques 7.2 Screening of run-off mine (RUM) ore will be done to obtain the size in the range of 10mm to 30 mm as per the steel industries specifications. Sorting will be done to avoid the undesired/deliberious materials and blending will be carried out to maintain the minimum average grade of 10% iron (manganese 10-12% Fe (Steel Plant) & 25% Fe (Sponge Iron Industry) and 20% Mn, O.F. Grade) respectively.

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**10.0 SURFACE TRANSPORT:**

- 10.1 Mineral(s) produced from the mine will be transported by truck/tippers to Toda Railway siding which is at a road distance of 10 Km. from the proposed mine site. Waste generated in course of mining will be transported to the dumping site through truck/tippers. Dumping site is located at a road distance of 0.75 Km. from the proposed quarry site.
- 10.2 Mining approach road in the lease area will be maintained in gradient of about 1:16 to 1:20 for easy movement of truck/tippers. Steps are proposed to be developed between the benches for movement of the workers with/without trolley.

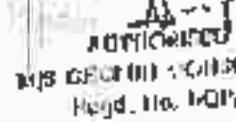
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#### 11.0 SITE SERVICES:

- 11.1 As the mine will be developed a fresh, statutory constructions such as mines office, magazine, rest shed, creches, first aid-centre, blasting shed etc., are proposed to be built in the place as earmarked in the Applied Plan. (Ref. Plate : VIII).
- 11.2 Size of the rest shed will be made as per D.O.M.S. specifications. Portable blasting sheds (with one and open) will be proposed to be provided. Magazine will be constructed suitably as per the capacity along with a guard house at a safe distance therefrom.

  
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## 12.0 EMPLOYMENT POTENTIALS

As discussed in Chapter-4 the production of ore from the mine will be increased in phased manner from 60000 MT in total from 1st year to about 75000 MT in fifth year approximately. Accordingly the employment will be increased. However, the management and supervisory personnel will remain same for all the years.

### 12.1 Management and Supervisory Personnel

Mines Manager	First Class Mines Manager's (certificate of competency)	Ind.
Geologist	M.Sc., Geology	Ind.
Surveyor	Competency Certificate Holder	Ind.
Clerical & Technical Supervisory personnel like foreman & mining mate.		2 Nos.
Total :		6 Nos.

### 13.0 Proposed work force potentials (Labour + Skilled/ Semi-skilled/Un-skilled)

Average daily production of marketable ore in the fifth year (estimated) would be around 250 MT. Assuming OHS at 1.6MT round 150 number of labourers would be employed in the proposed mines when the mines are fully developed and taking absenteeism at 10%. The total labourers to be deployed is 172 numbers. Proposals for different category of manpower are as below:

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Skillled	25%	43
Semi-skillled	35%	60
Un-skillled	40%	69
	100%	172

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### 13.0 ENVIRONMENT MANAGEMENT PLANS

#### 13.1 1. Baseline Information

##### a) Location:

The mining lease area under consideration is located within Sidhanath Reserved Forest in which Sidhanath Project is situated adjoining to the lease boundary. The hill peak of 808 m. G.T.S point is named as Pablu Dihia under Champua Sub-division of Keonjhar District, Orissa.

b) Reference: Survey of India Toposheet No. 13 E/2.  
Latitude = 22° 0' 42" - 22° 1' 26" N

Longitude: 85° 21' 04" - 85° 21' 54" E

c) Total lease area: 292.92 acres or 94.259 hecta-

d) Elevation of the area above MSL : Maximum = 808 mts.  
Minimum = 564 mts.

e) Nearest Railway siding : Joda (48 kms.)

f) Nearest Air Port : Calcutta.

g) General Topography:

The mining lease area represents a hilly terrain. The trend of the hill is due NE-SW having the hill top at central portion of the lease area. Both the hill slopes are gently to steeply sloping. The area is situated

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within the lowest & highest contour of 565 mts. and 909 mts. (least count = 5 mts.) respectively. The area is observed to have been traversed by few seasonal nullahs.

(ii) Details of the features existing within 5 Kms. radius of the project site.

- 1) Forest : Sidhanath Reserved Forest representing M.L. area.
- 2) Pahar : Sidhanath Parbat (775 m), Patlu Parbat (908 m), Hosel Golu (629 m), Hula Parbat (714 m), Suraj Parbat (700 m); Bala Parbat (405m).
- 3) River/Nala: Kalo river is flowing at a distance of 5 kms. generally due west of western boundary and flowing in north-eastern direction. A perennial nullah namely Hundra Nullah flows due north-western direction at a distance of 1.4 Kms. in western direction. Several seasonal nullahs flow within and outside the lease area as a natural means of flowage of surface water.
- 4) Villages: A list of villages within 5 Kms. radius are given in socio-economic demographic profile (Table : S).
- 5) Road: All weather unmetalled road as well as metalled road exists within the TISCO mining lease area. No road exists within the mining lease area as the same is a virgin area. The proposed road is to be drawn from the TISCO area to the proposed excavation area and dumping ground in the mining lease area.



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(6) Railway : Nearest railway siding is at Joda which is at a distance of 10 Kms. from the mining lease area.

(7) Power/Telephone lines: Nearest power line and telephone lines are at a distance of 2.5 kms. from the lease boundary due west.

#### III. Existing Land use patterns:

- (i) Total mining lease area is coming under Sidhwan Reserved Forest.
- (ii) As the area is virgin area and the forest is unexplored therefore, no mining activities have carried out so far.
- (iii) Personal Notes: Ground flowing in all directions from within the lease area as the lease is a hilly terrain.

#### IV. Climatic Conditions: (Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics).

Temperature (°C)	Maximum	Minimum
Summer	31	6
Winter	45	14

Rainfall: The annual rainfall lies between 1000 & 1500 mm.

Wind Speed : Predominant wind speed = 5 to 10 Km./hr.

Wind direction: Predominant wind direction = NW-NE.

Humidity : Summer = 75%, Winter = 60%.

#### V. Important Towns:

Joda township is at a distance of nearabout 17 Kms., Barbi at 14 Kms. Other townships are Kiriburu, Bolani etc.

**VI. Flora & Fauna****a) Forest**

Tree population in the M.L. area is appeared to be 9 - 13 nos. per hectare. The existing trees observed in the R.F./M.L. area are as follows:

(i) Sal	=	<i>Shorea robusta</i> .
(ii) Mahua	=	<i>Madraca tulicca</i> .
(iii) Mango	=	<i>Mangifera indica</i> .
(iv) Jackfruit	=	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> .
(v) Neem	=	<i>Azadirachta indica</i> .
(vi) Pipal	=	<i>Ficus religiosa</i> .
(vii) Palas	=	<i>Butea frondosa</i> .

b) The varieties of shrubs and bushes existing in the area are given below:

(i) Tiliast	=	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>
(ii) Indian plum	=	<i>Ziziphus canariensis</i>
(iii) Entada gigas	=	Nicker bean

c) The common varieties of grass observed in this area are as follows:

(i) Methi grass	=	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>
(ii) Stag grass	=	<i>Poaena spicata</i>

The general character of the vegetation is tropically deciduous type and density of forest cover in the core zone is found to be medium.

**d) Fauna**

Fauna in the surrounding area are wild animals, birds and fishes.

The wild animals includes:

- Elephants
- Bears
- Rabbits
- Wild Pigs
- Monkeys
- Jacals

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The birds spotted include:

Bittern  
Parrot  
Parakeet  
Wild Pigeon  
Pigeon etc.

The common varieties of fishes available in the nearby water bodies are Magura, Rastia, Gadisha etc. These are so named locally. The mining lease area does not represent the migratory path of any wild animals or birds.

### 13.2 Environment Impact Assessments

- a. Impact of mining and allied activities on environment.

b. Land usage affected

Mining excavation	: 12.34 hectare.
Dumping	: 3.2 hectare.
Sub-grade stacking	: 0.74 hectare.
Site services (including magazine)	: 0.23 hectare.
Road	: 0.52 hectare.

c. Impact on water environments

Sources of Water : Natural hill springs and dug wells.

Consumption of Water : In a day about 2500 litres of water will be required by the workers, taking into account 150 litres of water per head. In addition, 3000 litres will be required for leveling road, dumping sites, mine road to suppress the generation of dust. Another 3000 litres is required for the carrying of plantation in the forest areas.

Total : 8500 litres per day.

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C. Solid waste and dumping:

Quantity of solid waste likely to be removed.	79640 Cu.m. (approx) 117037 Tonne (approx)
Nature of solid waste	Intercalated waste and weathered laterite.
Waste disposal method	Waste removed from the proposed excavation will be disposed to the proposed dumping sites.
Waste spreading area	1.2 ha.
Average height of the dumps proposed.	10 m.

D. Impact on Human Welfare:

(i) Non-formation of dust:

As proposed, the manganese ore mining is confined to the eastern side and iron ore raising to the northern side of the lease area. Sprinkling of water would be done on the haulage road, quarry face and dump, to suppress the generation of dust. The impact on air and water would be negligible.

(ii) Non-formation of noxious gases:

The mining activities shall not generate any noxious gases that may affect the environment.

iii) Health Hazards:

The mining operation only emanating dust as pollutants may not pose any problem on health hazards. Various operation like drilling, blasting and transportation shall increase the noise level to the same extent in the area.

5. Impact on socio-economy & demography:

As observed, there will be no displacement of any human settlement, as the total lease area is coming under Sidhamath Reserved Forest. Hence there would not be any adverse impact on socio-economy and demography. On the other hand some persons will be employed in mining and other ancillary works. With the progress of mining, infrastructural facilities around the target area will be improved.

6. Impact on flora & fauna:

Flora: The forest cover in the area is dry mixed and deciduous type. Principal species of trees, shrubs and grass with other species have already been listed. The proposed mining activities are confined to eastern and northern side of the lease area. Total area proposed for mining will be 12.00 hectares in five years. The amount of degraded land has been proposed to be compensated by the lessee through

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**Proposed Mining Area:** Number of trees of various species likely to be cut in the order of 12.36 (mining) or 11 (average number of trees in proposed mining area) = 136 number during first five years.

**Fauna:** Since the area is mostly in hill, terrain and forest, commonly occurring species around target area are fox, jackals, monkey, cattle, rabbit and reptiles. No endangered species are observed in the area. The core zone being projected for mining is devoid of wild animals. The continuation of mining in the area shall not create any significant adverse effect on the area and its environment.

### 13.3 Environment Management Plan:

#### (i) Removal and Preparation of Top Soil:

The top soil cover of the proposed mining area is of thickness varying from 0.3 to 0.5 meter, the generation of top soil generation would be minimal. The fertility value of the top-soil generated is very negligible. Hence, the scrapped off the top-soil generated has been proposed to be used for road making.

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BY DR. S. PAUDASH

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(i) Proposal for reclamation of land affected by mining activities

As proposed, quarries during the coming five year plan period may not be exhausted. Hence, no reclamation have been proposed for these quarries.

(ii) Conservancy considerations

As the total lease area is coming under Sidhamati Reserved Forest, no area has been proposed within the lease area for afforestation. However, the lessee has proposed to undertake compensatory afforestation in the non-forest land which will be located outside the lease area.

(iv) Measures for social mitigation

- a) Dust reduction are proposed to be provided with adoption of wet drilling.
- b) Water carried through tank mounted on trucks will be sprayed at the quarry faces, site approach roads, loading and unloading sites.
- c) Measures to minimise vibration and noise level within 90 dB shall be taken up utilising delay detonator blasting. A regular monitoring on ground vibration studies shall be carried out.

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vi) Treatment & disposal of water from the site:

If the mine is in hilly terrain, there will not be any accumulation of surface run-off and/or seepage water in the quarry floor causing problems of dewatering and drainage. Precautionary steps are proposed to be taken to prevent entering of surface runoff to the quarry site. The unclassified waste or loose sediments shall be kept on holding benches.

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TABLE : 6

## Socio Economic Demographic Profile (As per 1991 Census)

Sl.	District	Block	Total Population	E.C.		S.T.		Literacy		Total Main Worker		Non Worker	
				M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1.	Dhaka	69	260	144	124	7	25	100	97	33	14	24	45
2.	S. Dhaka	270	1138	579	559	1	22	423	459	170	53	270	70
3.	Rajbari	313	1525	742	643	5	21	179	169	373	162	353	67
4.	Khulna	349	1469	757	712	10	101	572	531	268	35	392	123
5.	B. Comilla	51	593	291	182	11	9	99	86	91	24	103	23
6.	M. Comilla	120	466	303	302	5	20	196	201	93	18	157	40
7.	Dharmapasha	204	891	453	438	4	42	290	267	169	52	251	142
8.	Rangpur	290	2011	1504	1507	216	229	1115	1137	499	123	754	328
9.	Bogra	115	476	237	239	45	24	215	214	120	26	154	55
10.	Chittagong	502	21369	16380	14787	2732	2460	5610	5177	9242	4260	2992	1917
												75	189
												6306	12621

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## 14.0 CONCEPTUAL PLANS (Ref. Plate Nos. VII &amp; VIII(a)).

The total demonstrated mineable reserve under proved & probable category has been estimated to be about 2.20 MT for iron ore and 0.09 MT for manganese ore. About 0.96 MT of iron ore is proposed to be excavated during the plan period. Hence the balance 1.84 MT of Iron ore will be excavated in 25 years keeping the target of annual production at 72,000 MT per year. Similarly maximum of 12000 MT of manganese ore is due to be raised in the proposed five years of plan period. The balance 81,000 MT of reserve would be exhausted in 25 years keeping the annual production target at 3000 MT of manganese ore per year. A map showing conceptual mining and their corresponding sections are drawn in Plates VII & VIII(a).

## 14.1 THE ULTIMATE EXTENT &amp; SIZE OF THE SITE

The depth of influence has been kept at 5 m. below surface level. Hence, total area mapped for iron ore and manganese ore has been considered for conceptual limit of respective ores.

## 14.2 final slope angle at the close of the mining

The height and minimum width of individual benches will be kept at 3 m. to maintain the maximum slope angle at 45° with the horizontal at the close of the mining.

## 14.3 ultimate pit limit boundaries

The ultimate pit limit boundaries have been parameterised in conceptual plan (Plate : VIII) and the ultimate pit depth has reflected in Plate VIII(a). This plan shows the ultimate faces of the proposed quarries and ultimate quarries.

## 14.4 ultimate capacity of quarry

The intercalated waste excavated from both iron and manganese zone has been proposed to be dumped by contour filling method below the proposed dumping (Ref. Plate : VIII).

## 14.5 In Plate : VIII (Conceptual Plan), quarry faces are shown tentatively in hatching lines. In iron ore zone, one face represents three benches of 3m height each and in manganese zone due face represents 3 benches of 1.5m height each. For an example, a haulage road is shown passing through the iron ore belt as manganese quarries to connect with the waste dump and to the despatching point. Likewise, roads are to be developed to each bank. Owing to congestion, an example of only one haul road development is shown. (Ref. Plate VIII).

M.G. Events Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants

Mr. S. Pradhan  
Mining Leasee

**14.4 Land degradation/reclamation/afforestation:**

In the conceptual period, total area required for mining and other allied activities would be around 40 hectares. Utmost care will be taken to ensure minimal degradation of the area. Accordingly, afforestation program will be carried out by the lessee to plant a number of a suitable non-forest patch which is to be located outside the K.L. area.

Progressive backfilling/restoration/ reclamation as well as plantation on the reclaimed land will be taken up once the mining activities completely exhausted.

*Rashid*  
18.3.98  
RASHID (RASH)  
Controller of Mines (Central)  
Indian Bureau of Mines

*144*  
M.G. Events Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Regd. No. 10700140793-0

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CONSENT LETTER FROM APPLICANT

(1) Mining plan in respect of Sidhamatha  
 area for 94.259 (hect.) mineral Iron & Manganese  
 located Recognisable State Orissa has been prepared  
 by N/S Geomin Consultants (P) Ltd., Regd. No: RQP/CAT/107/93-B.  
 I request Regional Controller of Mines, Calcutta  
 to take further correspondence regarding modification of the  
 mining plan with the said recognised company on the following  
 address:

N/S Geomin Consultants (P) Ltd.  
 301, Kharavela Nagar  
 Bhubaneswar - 751 001  
 Orissa.

I hereby undertake that all the modifications so made in the  
 mining plan by the recognised company be deemed to have been made  
 with my knowledge and consent and shall be acceptable to me and  
 mining authority in all respects.

Date : Cuttack

Sabya Sachi Pradhan

Signature of the applicant  
 in full.

(SABYA SACHI PRADHAN)  
 Name in full in Block Letters

Address : Dr. Sarojini Pradhan  
Telenga Bazar,

Cuttack-75300

Orissa.

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M/s. Geokin Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Prakash  
Mining Leader

**MINING PLAN ON SINGHAMATHA MANGANESE & IRON DEPOSIT OVER AN AREA OF 94.259 HECTARES UNDER P.S. BARBIL, DISTRICT - JHONJHAN, JHESA.**

Certified that the provisions of metalliferous deposit mining Act, Rules and Regulations made thereunder have been observed in mining plan and whatever specific permission are required, the applicant will approach the D.G.M.G.

Certified that the informations furnished in the mining plan are correct to the best of our knowledge.

Authorised Signatory:

M/s. Geokin Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants.  
Regd. No. RQP/CAL/167/93-B.

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H.M. Geodetic Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geodetic & Mining Consultants.

Dr. S. Prabhakar  
Maitrey Lezione

**MINING PLAN ON SIDHIMATH MANGANESE & IRON DEPOSIT OVER AN AREA OF 94.259 HECTARES UNDER P.S. DAKBTE, DISTRICT - KEONJHAR, ORISSA.**

Certified that the provisions of Mineral Conservation & Development Rules and Regulations made thereunder have been observed in mining plan and whatever specific permission are required, the applicant will approach the Indian Bureau of Mines.

Declared that the interpretations furnished in the mining plan  
are correct to the best of our knowledge.

#### Follow-up and Signatory:

(H.S. Sevangi)  
M/s. Geomin Consultants (P) Ltd.  
Geological & Mining Consultants,  
Road No.: ROP/CAL/163/92-B.