

GOVERNMENT OF ARUNACHAL PRADESH
DEPARTMENT OF POWER

OFFICE OF
THE EXECUTIVE ENGINEER (E)
TRANSMISSION DIVISION NO.III

GTC; PASIGHAT; EAST SIANG, ARUNACHAL PRADESH 791102

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COST BENEFIT ANALYSIS FOR FOREST LAND DIVERSION

(Ref: MoEF guideline No. 7-69/2011-FC(Pt.) dtd. 01st Aug, 2017)


Project: - Diversion of 18.244 Ha of forest land for construction of 132kv S/C Transmission Line On D/C Towers from Roing to Dambuk under Comprehensive Scheme project of Arunachal Pradesh.

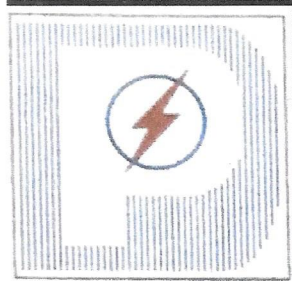
Table-A: - Cases under which a cost-benefit analysis for forest diversion is required

No	Proposal	Nature of	Applicable/Not applicable	Remarks
1	All categories of proposal involving forest land up to 20 hectares in plains and up to 5 hectares in hills		Not applicable	
2	Proposal for defense installation purpose and oil prospecting (Prospecting only)		Not applicable	
3	Habitation, establishment of industrial units, tourist lodge complex and other building construction.		Not applicable	
4	All other proposals involving forest land more than 20 hectares in plains and more than 5 hectares in hills including roads, transmission lines, minor, medium and major irrigation projects, hydro projects, mining activity, railway lines, location specific installations like micro-wave stations, auto repeater centers, TV Towers etc.		Applicable	These are case where a cost benefit analysis is necessary to determine when diverting the forest land to non-forest use in the overall public interest.

Place: - Pasighat

Date: - 02.03.2022


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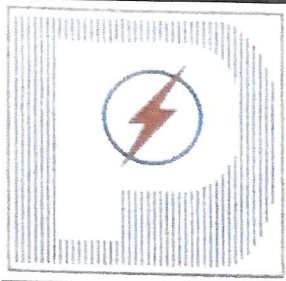
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Table-B: Estimation of cost of forest diversion

Sl. No	Parameter	Remarks	Monetary equivalent
1	Ecosystem services losses due to proposed forest diversion	Economic value of loss of eco- system services due to diversion of forests shall be the net present value (NPV) of the forest land being diverted as prescribed by the Central Government (MoEF & CC). Note: In case of National Parks the NPV shall be ten (10) times the normal NPV and in case of Wildlife Sanctuary the NPV shall be five (5) times the normal NPV or otherwise prescribed by the ministry or any other competent authority	NPV for the diverted forest area is considered as Rs. 9.39 Lakhs/Ha. Total value of NPV in Rs. = (9.39 Lakhs x 18.244 ha) = 171.311 Lakh
2	Loss of animal husbandry productivity, including loss of fodder	To be quantified and expressed in monetary terms or 10% of NPV applicable whichever is maximum	NIL. As the proposed project is an overhead transmission line, there will be no loss of animal husbandry productivity including loss of fodder. After completion of tower erection and stringing, natural vegetation/plantation of dwarf species will cover up the area which were temporarily damaged during construction
3	Cost of human resettlement	To be quantified and expressed in monetary terms as per approved R&R plan	NIL. There is no human resettlement issue in this project. Hence no cost involved for any R & R scheme.
4	Loss of public facilities and administrative infrastructure (Roads, building, schools, dispensaries, electric lines, railways, etc.) on forest land, which would require forest land if these facilities were diverted due to the Project	To be quantified and expressed in monetary terms on actual cost basis at the time of diversion	NIL There is no requirement of any diversion of public facilities and administrative infrastructure (Roads, building, schools, dispensaries, electric lines, railways, etc.) under this transmission line project.

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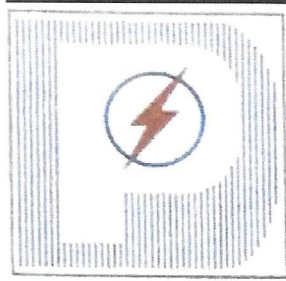
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Sl. No	Parameter	Remarks	Monetary equivalent
5	Possession value of forest land diverted	30% of environmental costs (NPV) due to loss of forests or circle rate of adjoining area in the district should be added as a cost component as possession value of forest land whichever is maximum	The possession value of forest land diverted is calculated as Rs. 51.393 Lakhs. (30% of NPV) However, in case of transmission line projects, possession of diverted forest land is not completely required by the User Agency after completion of the project & during operation and maintenance (O &M) stage. As per existing MoEF guideline, dwarf species plantation will be undertaken below the transmission line corridor (RoW) by Forest Department. Only looping & pruning of tree branches near the electric conductor will be required during the maintenance period of the Project
6	Cost of suffering to outsees	The social cost of rehabilitation of outsees (in addition to the cost likely to be incurred in providing residence, occupation and social services as per R&R plan) be worked out as 1.5 times of what outsees should have earned in two years had he not been shifted.	Not applicable for this project since there is no resettlement involved.
7	Habitat Fragmentation Cost	While the relationship between fragmentation and forest goods and services is complex, for the sake of simplicity the cost due to fragmentation has been pegged at 50% of NPV applicable as a thumb rule	Considered as 50% of NPV i.e., Rs.85.655 Lakhs
8	Compensatory afforestation and soil and moisture conservation cost	The actual cost of compensatory afforestation and soil & moisture conservation and its maintenance in future at present discounted value.	Cost of CA is considered as = 3.5 Lakh per ha. Total CA Cost = (3.5 x 18.244 ha x 2) = 127.708 Lakh.
TOTAL cost of forest diversion			(171.311+51.393+85.655+127.708) Lakh = 436.067lakh

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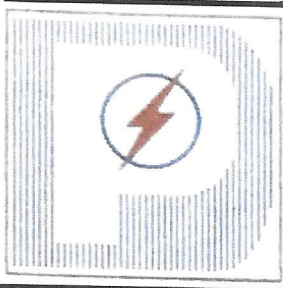
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Table-C- Existing guidelines for estimating benefits of forest-diversion in CBA

Sr. No	Parameters	Remarks	Monetary equivalent
1	Increase in productively attribute to the specific project	To be quantified & expressed in monetary terms avoiding double counting	Socio economy development & industrial growth, power for irrigation, telecommunication facility and distribution of grid power to rural households will have major to the socio-economy of the state. The lump sum monetary equivalent of the above benefit is considered as Rs. 50 lakhs
2	Benefits to economy due to the specific project	The incremental economic benefit in monetary terms due to the activities attributed to the specific project	The monetary return of the specific transmission project is calculated as below: - Capacity of the line loading = 50000 KW Cost of Power (assume an average value) = Rs.3.90 per KWH Monetary return of the Project for 50 (Fifty) years = $(50,000 \times 24 \times 30 \times 12 \times 50 \times 3.9)$ = Rs. 842,40,000000 = Rs. 842400 lakhs.
3	No. of population benefited due to specific project	As per the Detailed project report	Entire population of Lower Dibang Valley and also the surrounding areas will be benefited by the said 132 kV S/C Transmission Line on D/C Towers from Roing to Dambuk. The said line connectivity will help the rapidly developing Dambuk area by providing uninterrupted power supply for small- and large-scale business establishments which will improve the socio economy development of the area. The lump sum monetary equivalent of the benefit is considered as 50 lakhs

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Sr. No	Parameters	Remarks	Monetary equivalent
4	Economic benefits due to direct and indirect employment due to the project	As per the Detailed project report	Temporary labours engagement (appx 60 nos per day) during execution of the project along with various firms/suppliers/manufacturers will be engaged for a period of four (4) years. Permanent employment for 15(fifteen) nos. will be also be generated. The lump sum monetary equivalent of the direct and indirect employment generation is calculated as 450 lakhs
5	Economic benefits due to Compensatory afforestation	Benefits from such compensatory forestation accruing over next 50 years monetized and discounted to the present value should be included as benefits of compensatory afforestation. *For benefits of CA the guideline of the Ministry for NPV estimation may be consulted	Benefits from compensatory forestation accruing over next 50 years is huge and monetary equivalent is considered as Rs. 50 lakhs = (50 + 842400 + 50 + 450 + 50) lakh = 843000 lakhs

$$\text{Cost Benefit Ratio (CBA Ratio)} = \frac{\text{BENEFIT}}{\text{COST}}$$

$$\text{Cost Benefit Ratio (CBA Ratio)} = \frac{843000}{436.067}$$

$$\text{CBA Ratio} = 1933.189:1$$

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